



European Policy in the field of Rare Disease to improve Patient Care and boost Research

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Ségolène Aymé

segolene.ayme@inserm.fr

A case for action

**RD are individually rare
but patients are numerous
as there are many RD.....**

**Patients with RD deserve the same
attention as other patients**



RD: a case for Health Care Policy



Emergence of the concept of RD

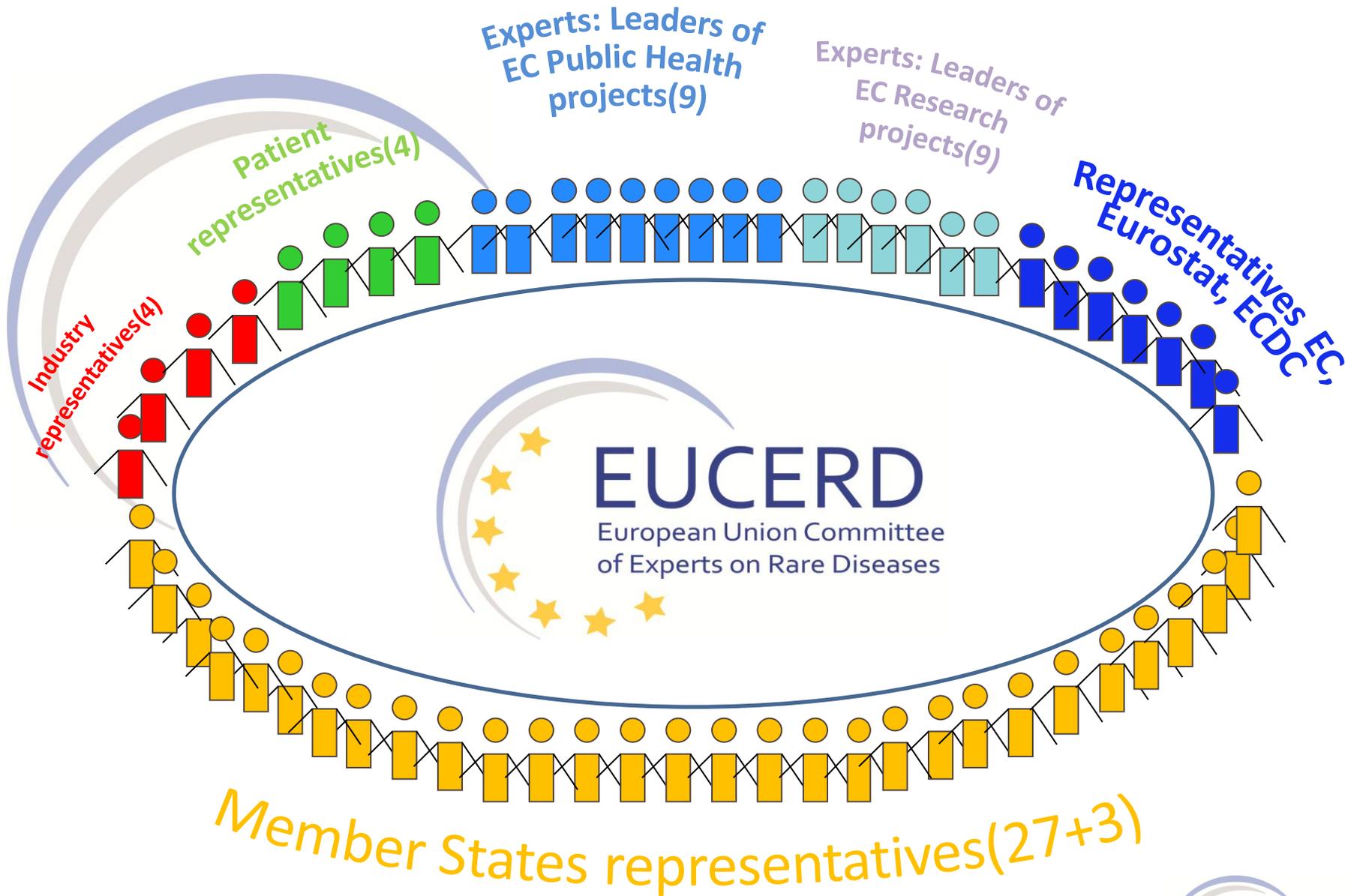
- USA:
 - 1983: Orphan drug regulation
 - 1993: Office of Rare Diseases
- EU:
 - 1985 : Denmark – Rare Disorders Denmark
 - 1989: Sweden – Centres of reference and Agrenska
 - 1995: France – Office of Orphan drugs-
 - 1996: Orphanet
 - 1997: EURORDIS
 - 1998: Italy – Priority in Public Health
 - 2000 : EU Regulation on **Orphan Medicinal Products**

EU Public Health Policy for Rare Diseases

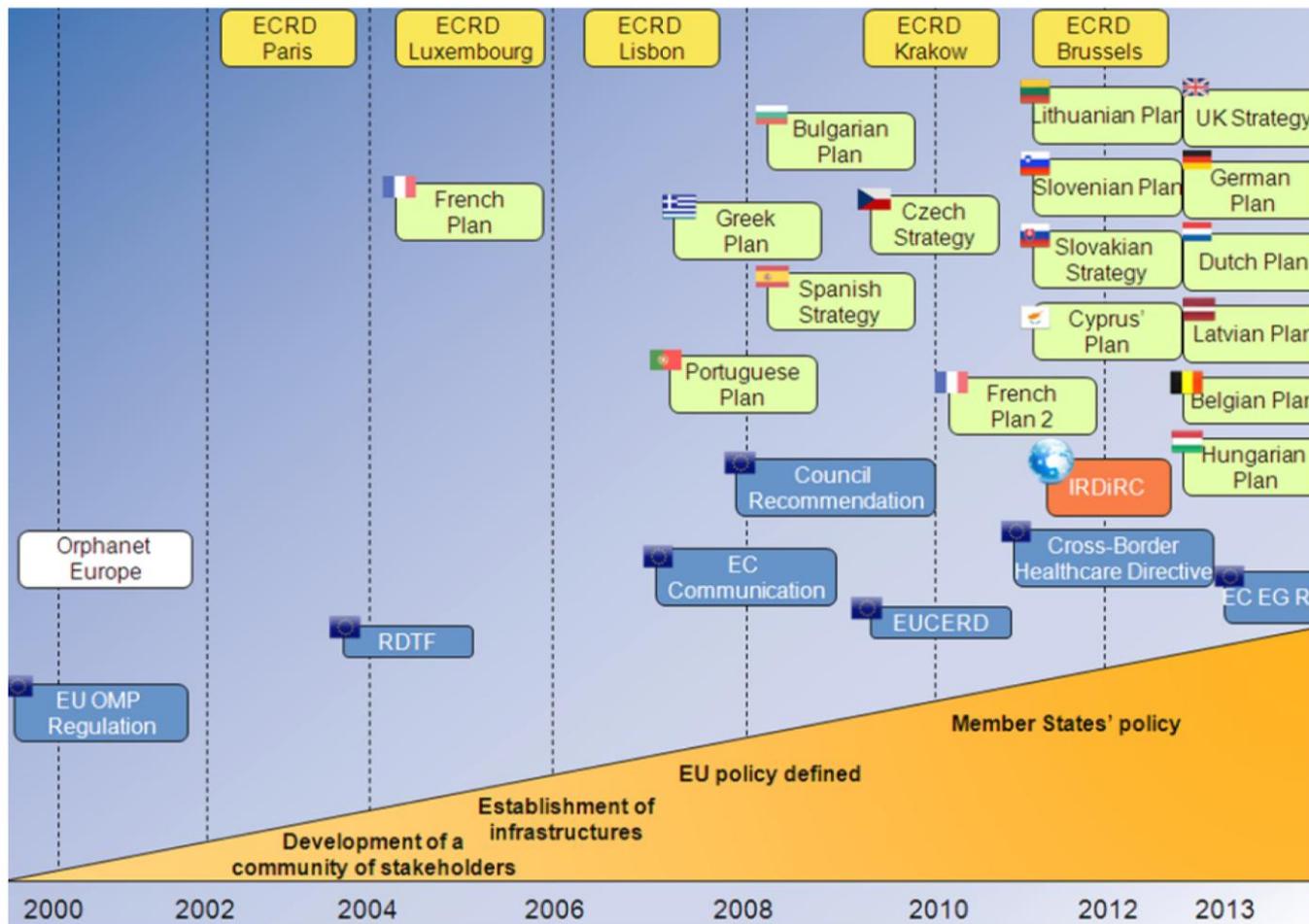
- 1999-2007:
 - Rare diseases as one of the priorities in **Public Health**
 - Target: improving knowledge and facilitating access to **information**
 - Orphanet Europe established in 2000
- 2008-2013:
 - Exchange of information via existing **networks**
 - Strategies and mechanisms to encourage transnational **cooperation**: European Reference networks of Centres of Expertise

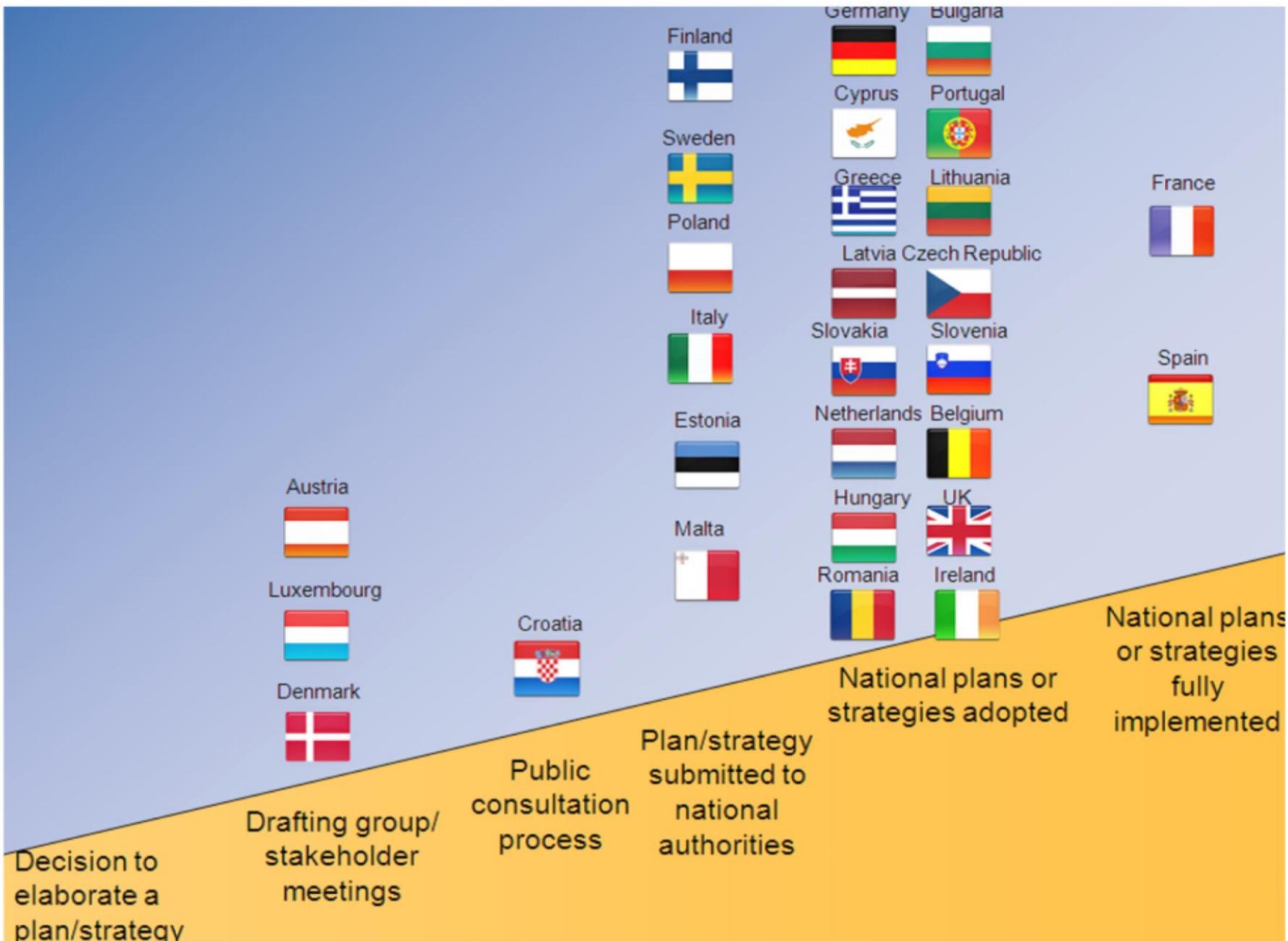
EU policy in Public Health

- **11 Nov 2008: EC Communication** « Rare Diseases: Europe's challenge »
- **9 June 2009 « Council Recommendation** on an action in the field of rare diseases »
 - All countries should have a plan or a strategy by the end of 2013
- **European Union Committee of Experts in Rare Diseases:**
 - 51 representatives of Ministries of Health, of patients, of experts, of Industry representatives



National Plans in 2014





Decision to elaborate a plan/strategy

Drafting group/stakeholder meetings

Public consultation process

Plan/strategy submitted to national authorities

National plans or strategies adopted

National plans or strategies fully implemented

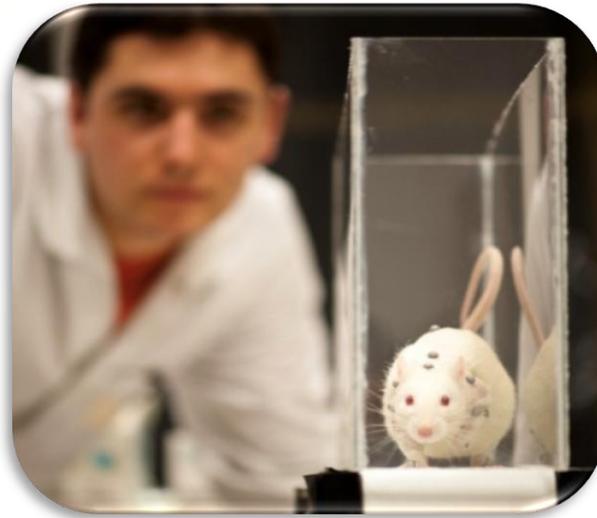
2014 EUCERD Report on the State of the Art of Rare Disease Activities in Europe



www.eucerd.eu



RD: a case for Research Policy



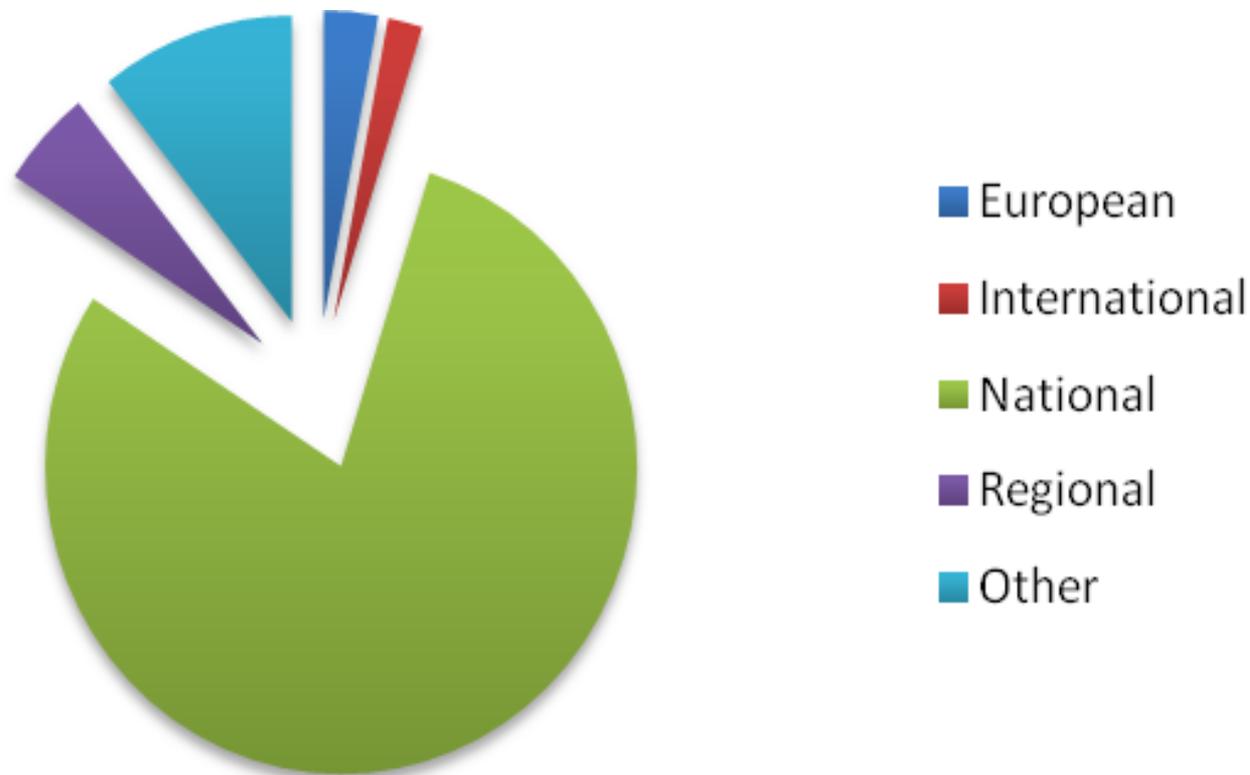
EU policy development in Research

- 2000: RD as priority diseases for funding
- 2004: Common call for proposals among voluntary countries
- 2011: Establishment of the International Rare Diseases Research Consortium (IRDiRC)
- 2013: EC funding for a European Platform for registries in the field of rare diseases
- 2014: Recommendation to use Orphacodes to code rare diseases in addition to ICD10

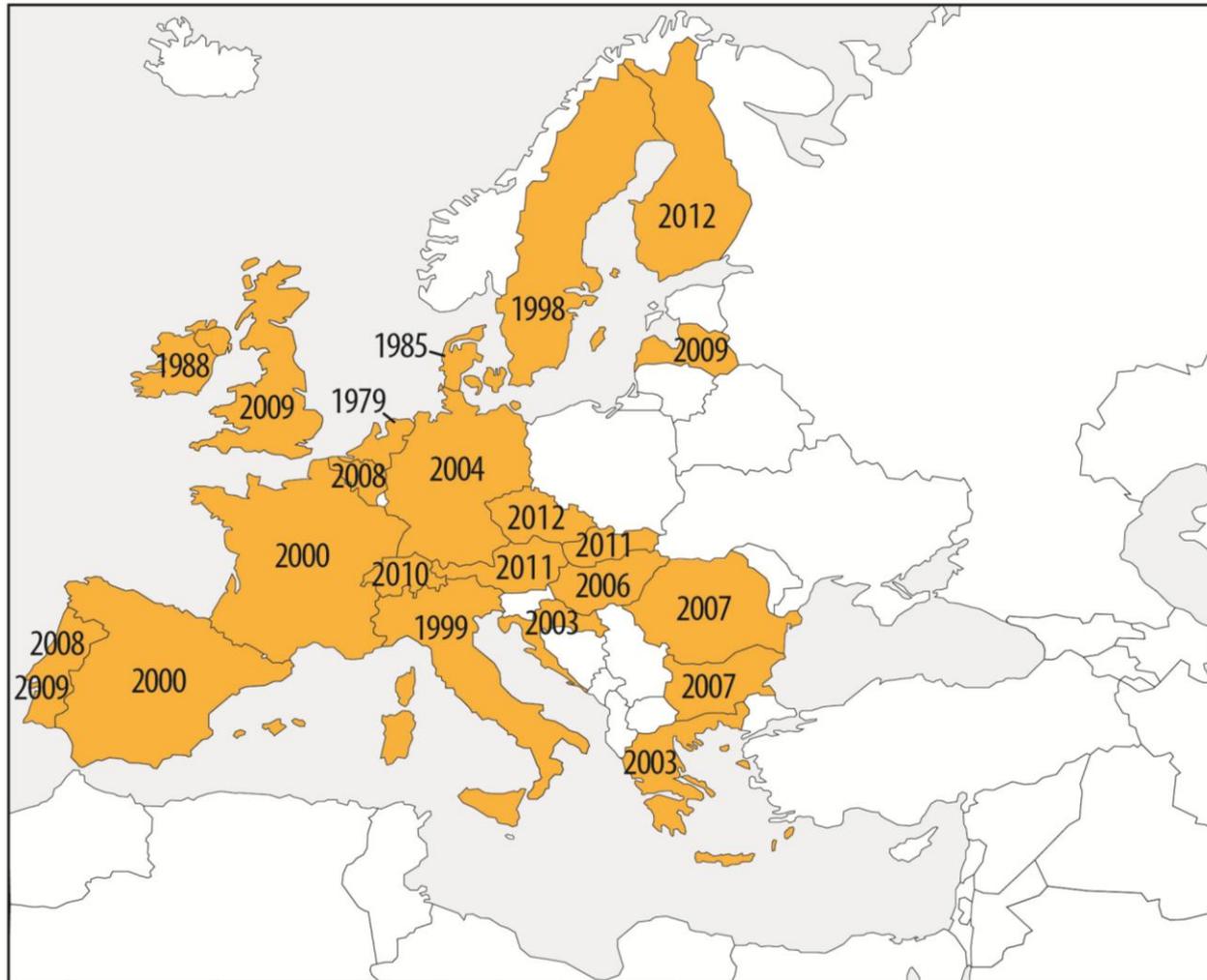
Empowered Patient Organisations EURORDIS a single voice in Europe



2,392 disease-specific patient organisations



National alliance for rare disease patient organisations



Major achievements so far





National Centres of Expertise

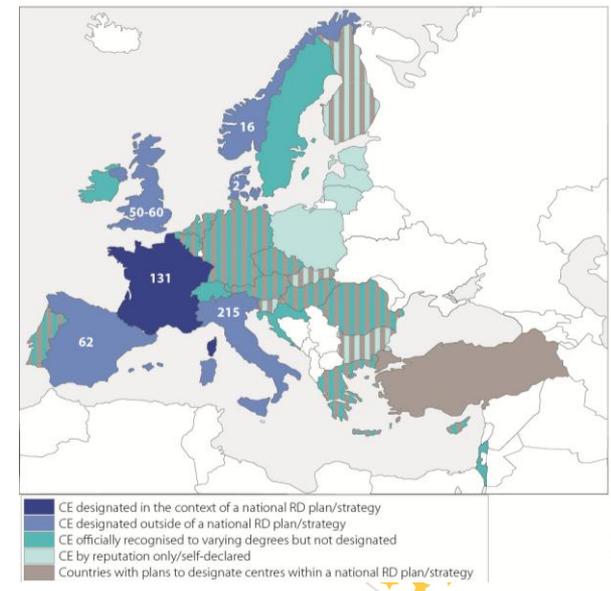


Establishment of Centres of Expertise in each country

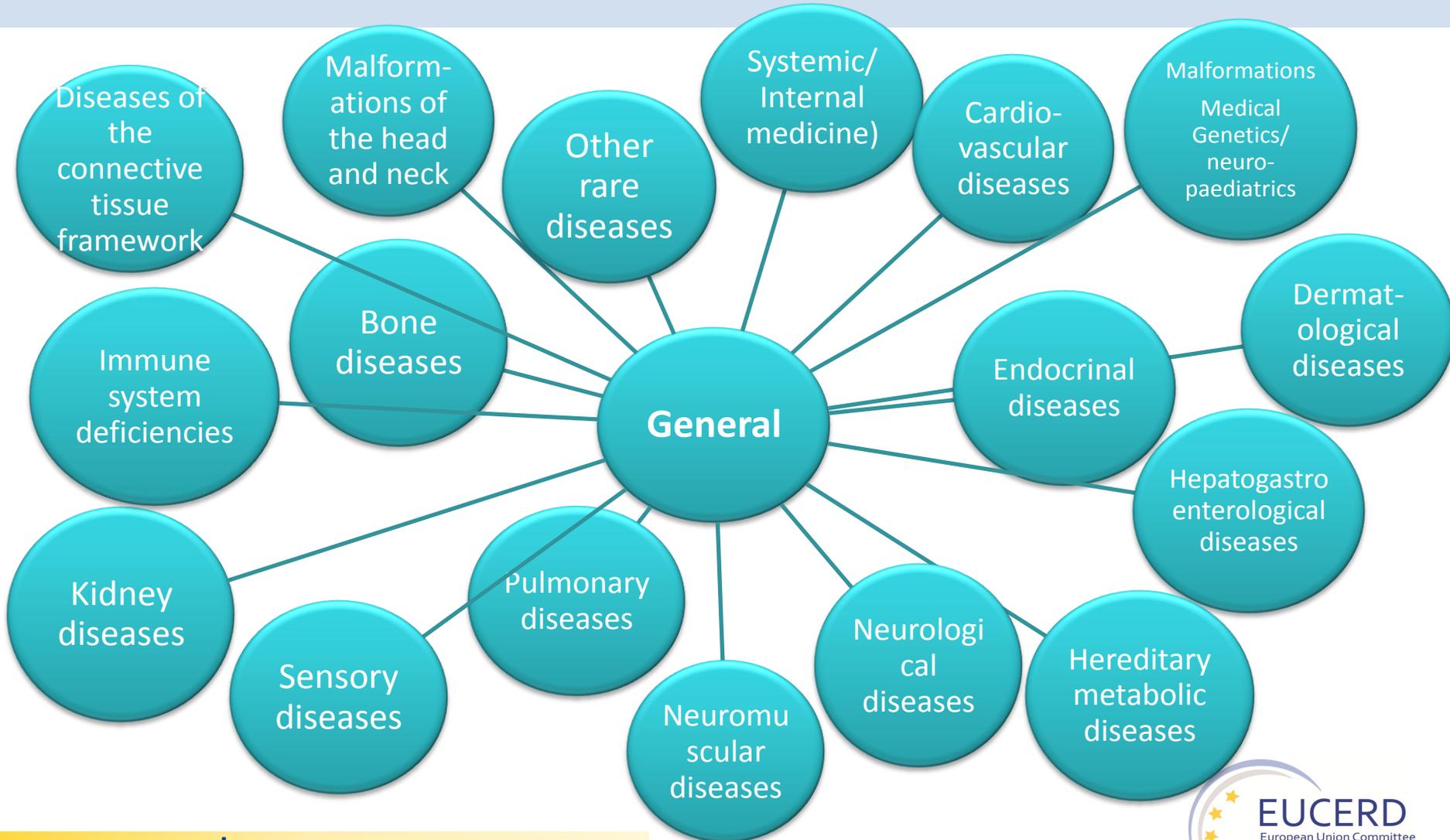
- EUCERD Recommendations on Quality Criteria for National Centres of Expertise
 - www.eucerd.eu
 - Process to identify them
 - Organisation of care
 - Quality of care
 - Good practice guidelines
 - Clinical research
 - Training/teaching

Experiences about CE to be shared

- How best to cover all RD patients' needs at national level in terms of disease coverage?
- Countries with past experience in Europe ->
 - Expertise officially identified at national level and/or established centres specialised in some RD/groups of RD:
 - Denmark (2 centres)
 - France (131 centres)
 - Norway (16 centres)
 - Spain (62 centres)
 - UK (50-60 centres)
 - Italy (215 regional centres)



Organisation by medical area



Better information to all citizens

Orphanet as a Joint Action between European Countries





Access our Services

Search a disease

OK

[Inventory, classification and encyclopaedia of rare diseases, with genes involved](#)

[Assistance-to-diagnosis tool](#)

[Emergency guidelines](#)

[Inventory of orphan drugs](#)

[Directory of medical laboratories providing diagnostic tests](#)

[Directory of expert centres](#)

[Directory of ongoing research projects, clinical trials, registries and biobanks](#)

[Directory of patient organisations](#)

[Directory of professionals and institutions](#)

[Newsletter](#)

[Collection of thematic reports: Orphanet Reports Series](#)

Read Orphanet reports

[Prevalence of Rare Diseases](#)

[Disease registries in Europe](#)

[European research projects & clinical networks](#)

[Lists of Orphan Drugs](#)

[Orphanet Activity Reports](#)

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Other documents

[Council Recommendation on an action in the field of rare diseases](#)

[State of Art of rare diseases](#)

Other rare diseases websites

[Rare Diseases - European Commission](#)

[EUCERD](#)

[European Medicines Agency](#)

[Office of rare diseases research \(US\)](#)

Events

[See all](#)

OCT
8

[EpiRare International Workshop: Rare Disease and Orphan Drug Registries](#)

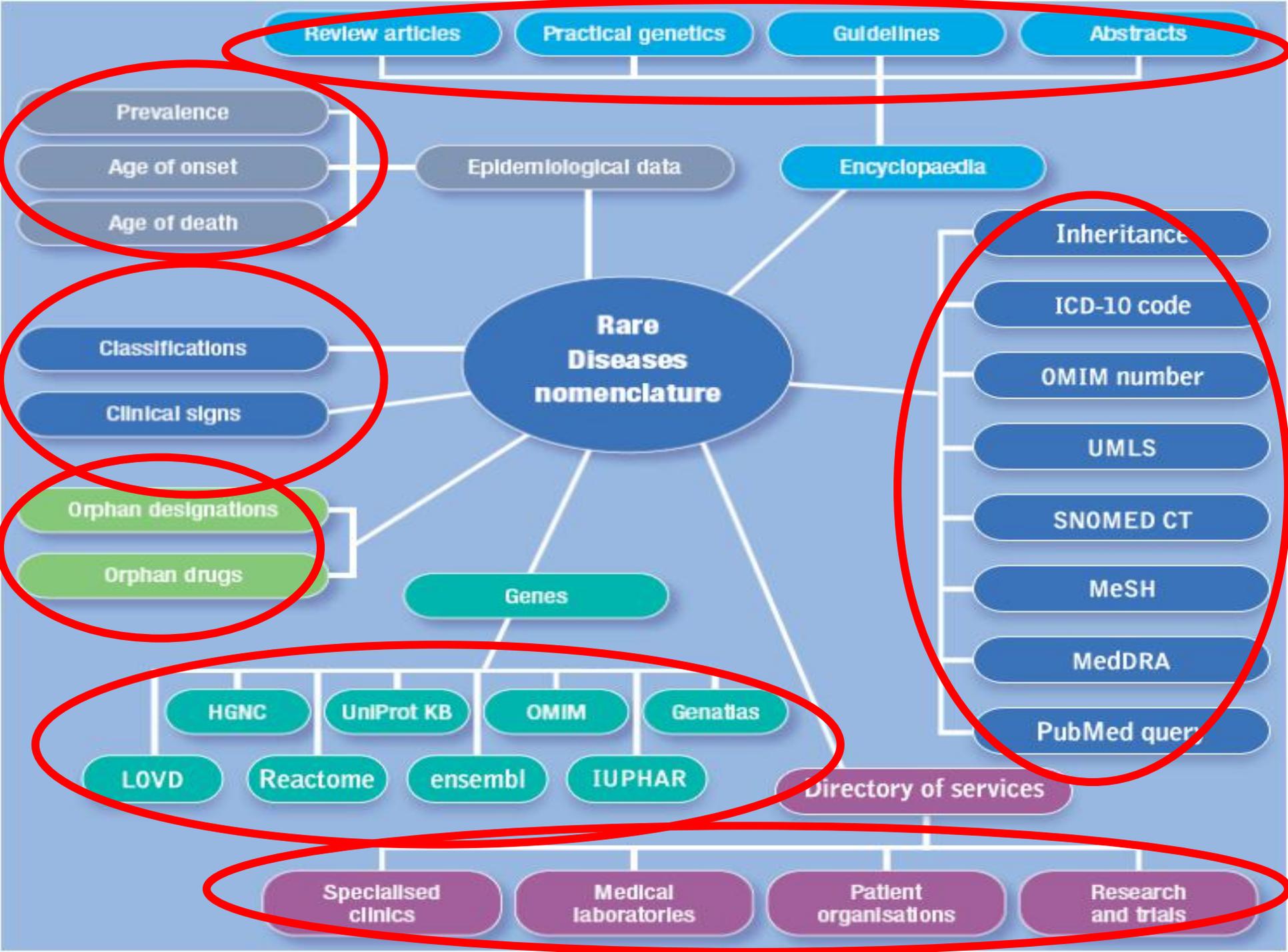
8-9 Oct 2012, Roma, Italy





**A relational database
which allows
multiple sorts of queries
in 7 languages**

**Dutch, English, French, German,
Italian, Spanish, Portuguese**



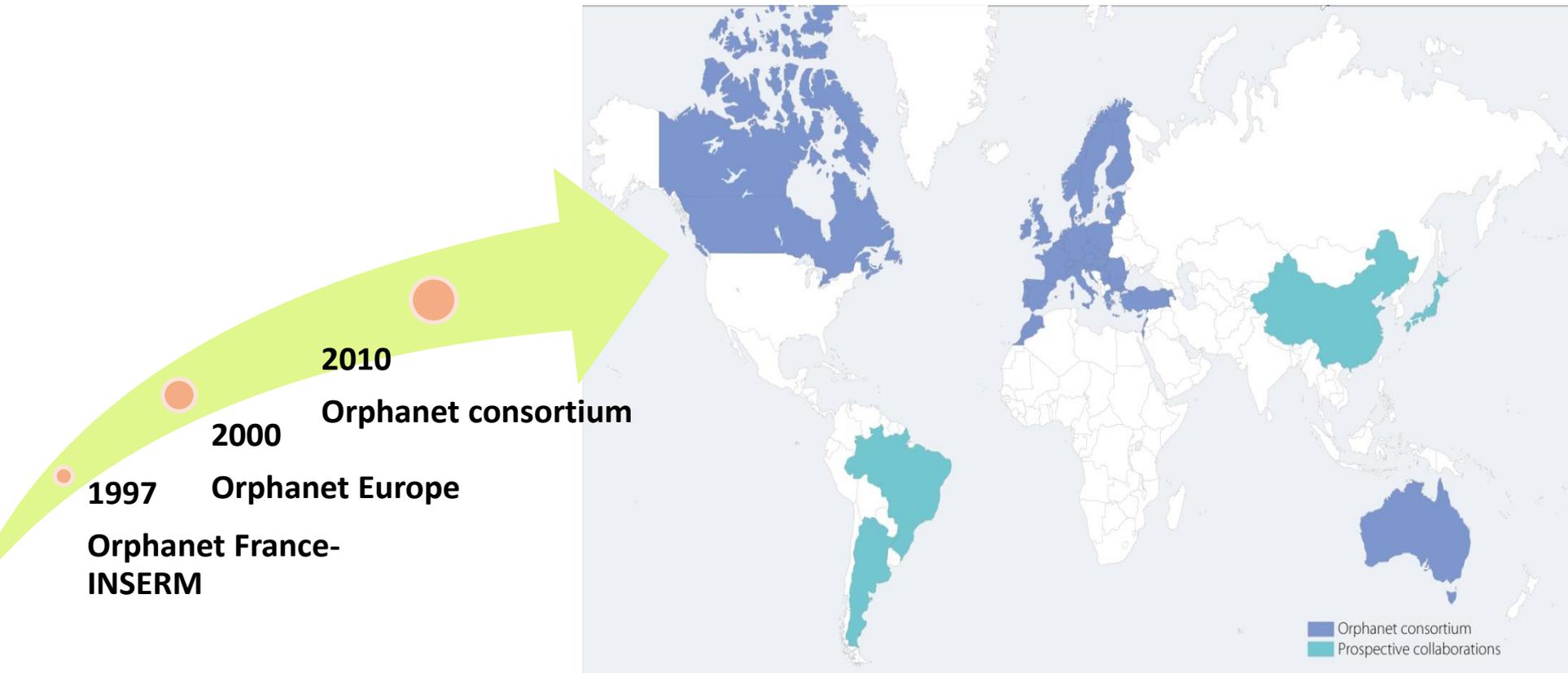
>25 000 accesses daily from **over 200** countries

2/3 Professionals 1/3 Patients and relatives

Synthèse géographique



The Orphanet consortium



Partners are public institutions representing their country.

Partners dedicate resources to the Orphanet portal of rare diseases and orphan drugs.

National Orphanet teams work according to the **Orphanet Standard Operating Procedures**



Orphanet Report Series

Rare Diseases collection

January 2011

Disease Registries in Europe



Orphanet Report Series

Orphan Drugs collection

January 2013

Lists of medicinal products for rare diseases in Europe

www.orpha.net



& European clinical networks

and contributing to clinical research in the field of rare diseases

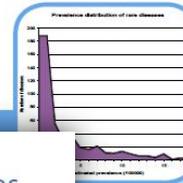
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Orphanet Report Series

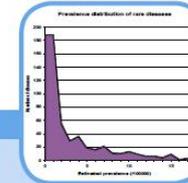
Rare Diseases collection

November 2011 | Number 1



Prevalence of rare diseases: Bibliographic data

Listed in alphabetical order of diseases



Orphanet Report Series

Rare Diseases collection

November 2011 | Number 2

Prevalence of rare diseases: Bibliographic data

Listed in order of decreasing prevalence or number of published cases

www.orpha.net



Orphanews to inform the Community:

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- Political and Scientific news



Conclusion

- Real impact of policies
- Dynamic at national level as well: adoption of plans or strategies
- Networking ,Orphanet, registries and strong patient organisations are the key success factors
- All RD face the same problems



Thank you for your attention