

An Universal Platform
for rare disease in China:
from omics research to patient care

罕见病“平台”
从组学研究到病人关怀

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BGI-Shenzhen 华大基因

China National GeneBank 国家基因库

rare disease

- is any disease that affects a small percentage of the population.
- Most rare diseases are genetic **(80%)**, and thus are present throughout the person's entire life, even if symptoms do not immediately appear. Many rare diseases appear early in life, and about 30 percent of children **(30%)** with rare diseases will die before reaching their fifth birthday.^[1] With a single diagnosed patient only, [ribose-5-phosphate isomerase deficiency](#) is considered the rarest genetic disease.
- 廣為人知的罕見疾病如[苯酮尿症](#)、[重型地中海貧血](#)、[成骨不全症](#)、[黏多醣症](#)、[高血氨症](#)、[有機酸血症](#)、[威爾森氏症](#)等
- 美国：患病率<1/1500（2002罕见病法案）；日本：患病率<1/2500
- 中国：患病率<1/50万；新生儿<1/10000。中国总患病人口1680万
- A disease may be considered rare in one part of the world, or in a particular group of people, but still be common in another.

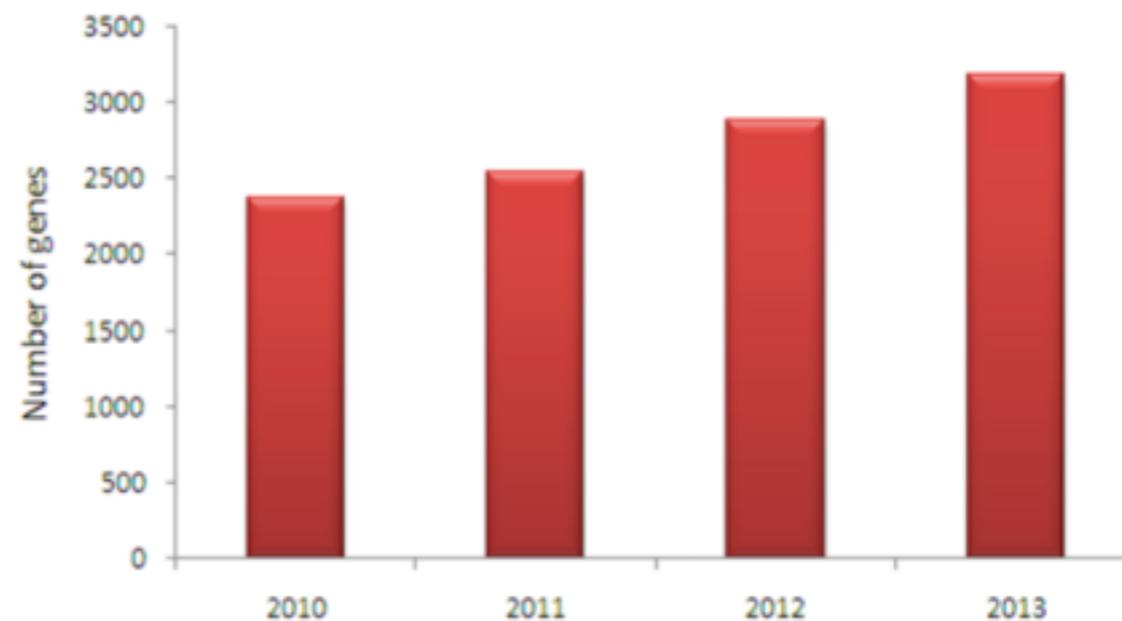
research in rare disease

- ~6000-7000 (8000) different rare disease, but only less than 400 have relevant medical methods/products
- 80% is genetic related. Therefore, a genetic screening might help to identify them in the different stages.
- 大部分的罕見疾病是經由突變或遺傳的基因缺陷而導致的先天性疾病，也有部分的罕見疾病至今尚未發現確實的致病原因。若父母雙方恰巧擁有相同的隱性致病基因、某一方家族有病史，或基因偶發地產生突變，出生的下一代即有可能出現基因異常的罕見疾病。

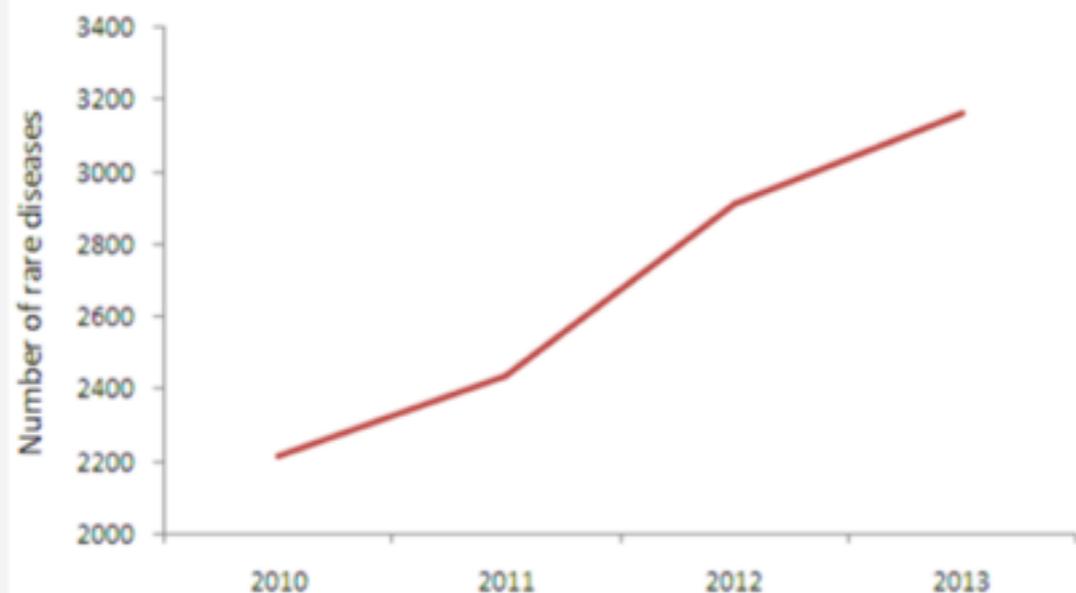
Cumulative number of new rare diseases by month since 2010



Cumulative number of genes linked to rare diseases by year since 2010

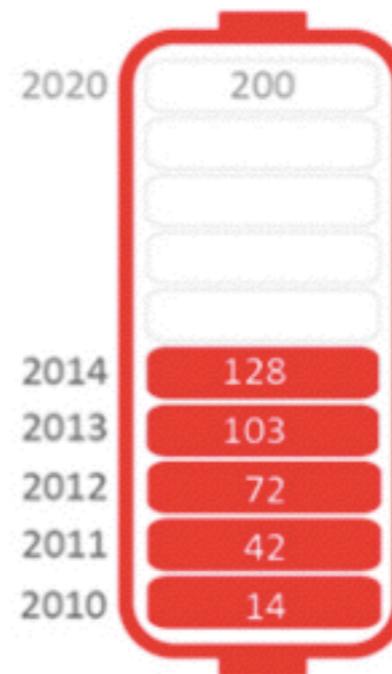


N° of RD for which there is a genetic test available according to Orphanet data*



*Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Latvia, Lebanon, Lithuania, Macedonia, Morocco, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland, Sweden, Tunisia, Turkey, Ukraine, United Kingdom

Number of new medicinal products



Almost 4,000 Projects Funded



IRDiRC
INTERNATIONAL
RARE DISEASES RESEARCH
CONSORTIUM

hospital for rare disease

- 2011年2月，上海成立中国首个罕见病专科分会 – 上海市医学罕见病专科分会。
- Feb., 2011, Shanghai initialized the first rare disease specialist association (branch).
- 2011.12.22 上海选定交通大学医学院附属新华医院、复旦大学附属儿科医院、交通大学医学院附属瑞金医院为上海罕见病诊疗定点医院。与此同时，上海在罕见病医疗保障、疾病筛查、药物研发等方面都有新进展。
- Dec, 2011, Shanghai first time announced 3 hospitals will be official designated rare disease hospitals. The government starts to put a lots of attention into rare diseases.
- 2013年1月28日，华南首家罕见病门诊，深圳市儿童医院成立罕见病结节性硬化症门诊。
- Jan, 2013, the first rare disease out-patient was opened for tuberoussclerosis.

hospital for rare disease

- 在我国，罕见病误诊率达44%，确诊周期短则5年，长则30年——确诊后，往往也意味着死亡将至，75%的患者接受了不规范的治疗。鉴于目前全球仅1%的罕见病是可治的，上海确立的防治思路是先从可治的罕见病入手。
- in China, the wrong diagnostic rate for rare disease is 44%. The period for diagnostics may last from 5 years to 30 years. 75% of patients had wrong or not proper treatment.
- 上海市医学会罕见病专科分会副主任委员马端指出：“罕见病其实是一种可防可治的疾病，它的预防为三级预防体制，一级针对没有怀孕之前的基因筛查，二级预防是怀孕以后到孩子生出来之前的筛查，三级预防是针对幼儿一岁之前的。越早查出来可以越早治疗，比如苯丙酮尿症，早期检查出来后患儿按照疾病特征服用可服用的食物，就可以维持终身的健康和正常。”
- rare disease, we should do some screening in different stages: genetic screening before pregnancy, prenatal diagnostic and early treatment after baby delivered (such as PKU).

Hospitals good at rare disease

- 天津医院小儿骨科病房，任秀智
- Xiuzhi REN, OI, Tianjin Hospital
pediatric department of orthopedics ward



public org in rare disease

美国罕见疾病组织由患有罕见病的个人和病患者的家庭在1983年组织成立。

The National Organization for Rare Disorders, established 1983. for research, education, collaboration.

1986年成立的**遗传联盟**列出了大约1200中罕见病的信息和支持团体。

全球基因计划是世界上最重要的罕见病与遗传病患者维权组织之一，这一非营利组织由 R.A.R.E. (Rare disease, Advocacy, Research and Education) 团队领导^[23]。全球基因计划推动满足罕见病和遗传病群体的需要^[24]。2009一些罕见病患者双亲和基金会发起一次草根运动，催生了500余家全球性组织。全球基因计划提出“基因与牛仔裤” (“genes and jeans”，英语中两词谐音) 的概念，广泛推动社会注意罕见病和遗传病团体的需求。这一组织已经发动了多项极具创意的罕见病和遗传病宣传运^{[25][26][27]}。

加拿大罕见病组织是一个全国性组织，代表加拿大受到罕见病影响的人群，宗旨是为罕见病患者发出统一的声音，推动为罕见病患者建立社会在医疗系统与实行专门的卫生政策^[28]。Canadian Organization for Rare Disorders (CORD).

希腊罕见病患者的组织**希腊罕见病联盟** (Greek Alliance of Rare Diseases) 。

public org in rare disease

China:

瓷娃娃 CHINA-DOLLS



funded by Osteogenesis Imperfecta (OI) patients.

Our Motto : Love is still strong.

罕见病发展中心

Chinese Organization for Rare Disorders (CORD)

Love is not rare because of you.



中国罕见病
Rare Disease in China



more and more...

- Clinical laboratory standards for next-generation sequencing: Clinical exome and genome sequencing
- Data sharing in large research consortia
 - BIG DATA (because of OMICS)

OMICS research

- Whole genome resequencing
- Exome-capture sequencing
- Transcriptome
- Digital gene expression profiling
- MicroRNA
- Epigenome
- Pathogen
- MS-based Proteome
- MS/NMR-based Metabolism

DNA Level

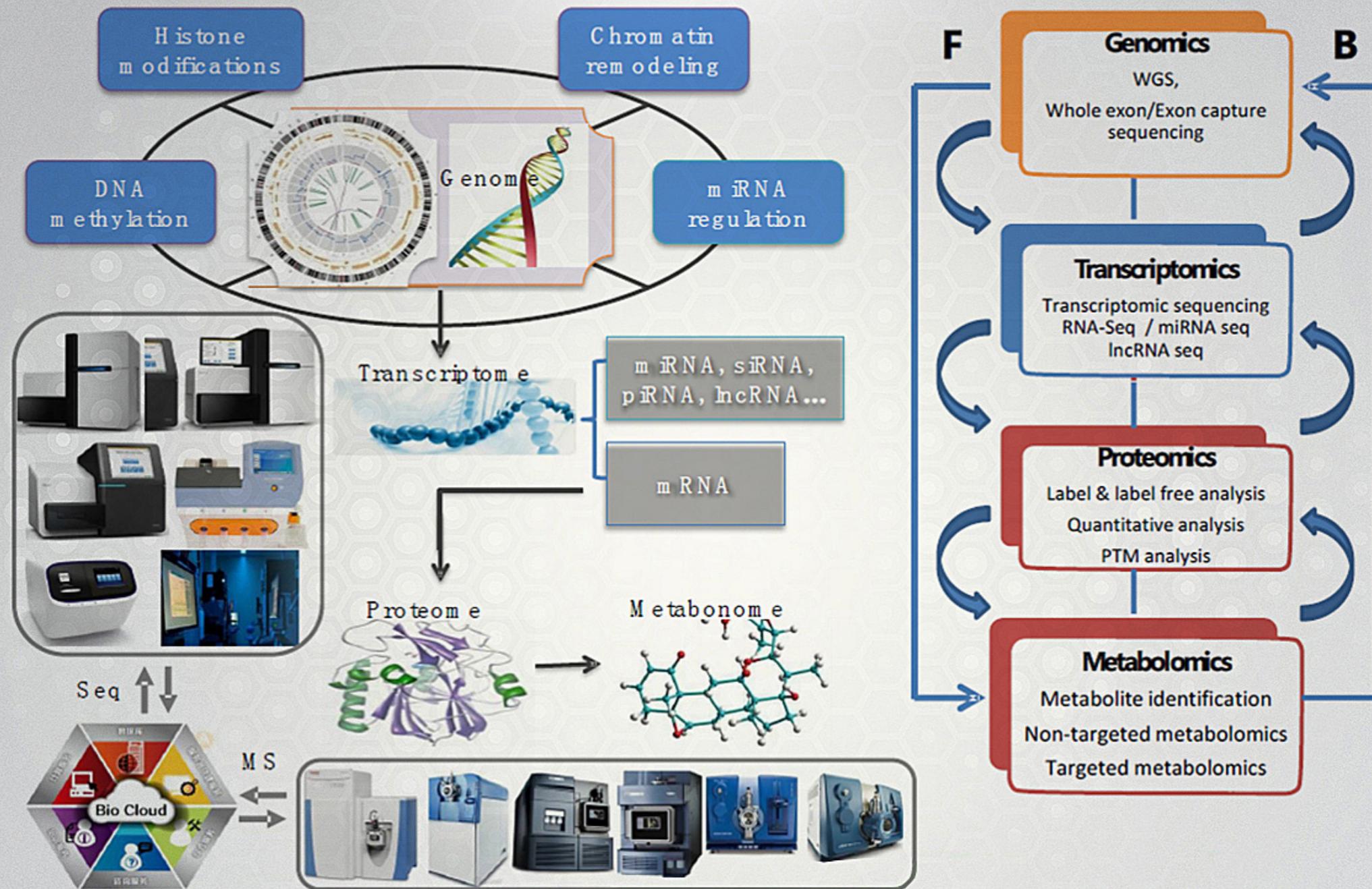
RNA Level

Epi

virus, etc

Protein Level

Metabolite Level



Systems Biology & BGI Trans-Omics Tools

Progress of 1000 Mendelian Disorders Project

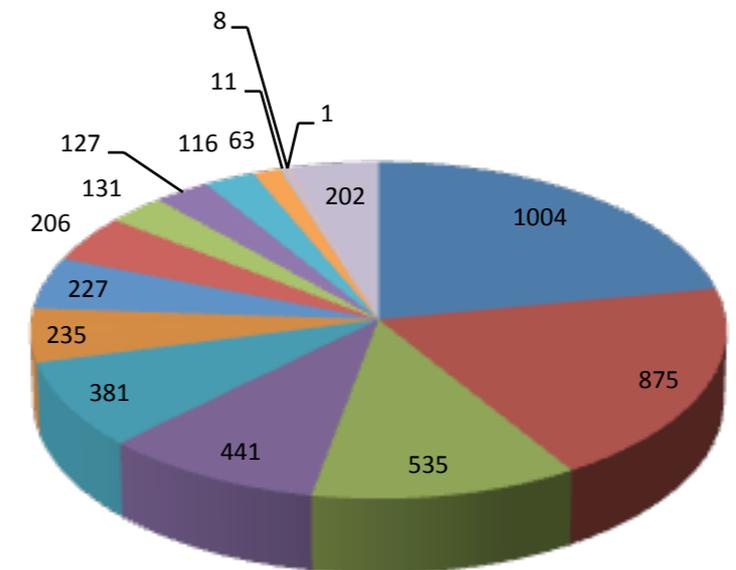


Until now, we have collaborated with about **150** organizations all over the world.

studies in BGI

We have collected about **6000** high quality samples covering more than **400** diseases.

About **4563** samples have been sequenced, and many are still under analysis and validation.



- Neurology
- Immunology
- Multisystemic Syndrome
- Cardiovascular and Circulatory System
- Dermatology
- Otology
- Digestive System
- Respiratory System
- Ophthalmology
- Development
- Endocrine and metabolic system
- Nephrology
- Connective Tissue and Bone
- Mitochondriopathy
- Stomatology
- Unknown

gender	case	control	unknown	total
Female	1045	248	206	1499
Male	1327	222	171	1720
unknown	232	42	1070	1344
Sequencing sample	2604	512	1447	4563

Disease	Gene	Inheritance Model	Sequenced Sample	Magazine	pubtime
spinocerebellar ataxias	TGM6	AD	5	Brain	2010/11/23
Acne Inversa (Hidradenitis Suppurativa)	NCSTN	AD	3	The Journal of Investigative Dermatology	2011/3/24
Familial Medullary Thyroid Carcinoma	RET	AD	6	Plos one	2011/5/31
High Myopia	ZNF644	AD	2	PLoS Genetics	2011/6/9
paroxysmal kinesigenic dyskinesias	PRRT2	AD	4	Brain	2011/11/26
Olmsted Syndrome	TRPV3	AD	3	American Journal of Human Genetics	2012/3/9
Retinitis pigmentosa	CYP4V2	AR	4	Plos One	2012/5/31
Leber congenital amaurosis	NMNAT1	AR	1	Nature Genetics	2012/7/29
mitochondrial DNA depletion syndrome-5	SUCLA2	AR	1	Molecular Genetics and Metabolism	2012/9/7
Punctate Palmoplantar Keratoderma	COL14A1	AD	3	J Med Genet	2012/9/13
Disseminated superficial actinic porokeratosis	MVK	AD	3	Nature Genetics	2012/9/16
Retinitis pigmentosa	SNRNP200	AD	1	Plos one	2012/9/19
Pure Hair and Nail Ectodermal Dysplasia	HOXC13	AR	4	American Journal of Human Genetics	2012/10/11
Polycystic Kidney Disease	PKD1	AD	2	Gene	2012/12/21
Osteopetrosis	CLCN7	AD	2	Gene	2013/1/4
Oculocutaneous albinism	SLC24A5	AR	3	The Journal of Investigative Dermatology	2013/1/30
Dyschromatosis universalis hereditaria	ABCB6	AD	4	The Journal of Investigative Dermatology	2013/3/21

We have jointly published 63 papers.

And we have still about 37 papers in preparation or submission.

We have 7 authorized patents, and another 74 patents in the applying procedure .

Novel genes: ~60, published (24)

known gene with novel mutants: ~140, published (63)

Han's

- challenge 2020,
- connecting databases
- matchmaking patients
- technologies
- “exome sequencing is much better diagnostic than me (for my 30 years experience).

aboard

- Standard
- Funding
- Scientists
- Network
- Drug development
- More friendly

in China

- Doctors with tremendous experience but lacking communication with aboard.
- Big patient population size
- Many good non-profit organizations



CHINA-DOLLS
CENTER FOR RARE DISORDERS
瓷娃娃罕见病关爱中心



我要捐款

订阅

English

关于我们

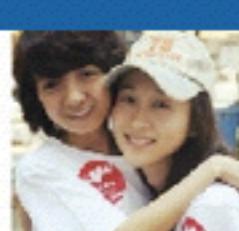
疾病介绍

新闻中心

项目工作

支持我们

万人拥抱



万人拥抱



万人拥抱



万人拥抱



立刻扫一扫，
登陆瓷娃娃官网
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瓷娃娃的官方信息

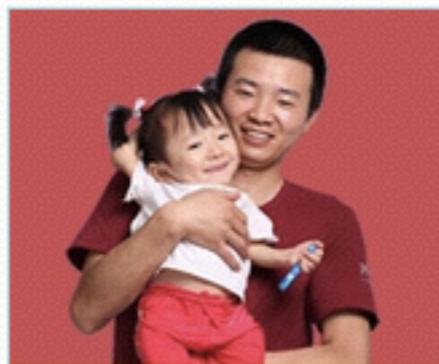
瓷娃娃万人拥抱活动 火热征集中

我们的服务



Medical Rehabilitation

医疗康复



Individual Support

关怀服务



Development & Empowerment

赋能发展



Public Involvement

公众参与



Policy and Research

政策研究

罕见病非盈利组织（病友会） Rare Diseases - Non-profit Organization



罕见病家庭纪实摄影展

An Exhibition of People Living with Rare Disease



Feb/Mar. 2014
BEIJING

详情点击进入



罕见病患者信息登记

欢迎罕见病患者和家属参与登记，以便更好获取信息支持和服务，并为罕见病医疗和社会保障政策尽快出台作出贡献



医疗地图

通过便捷的检索工具，按疾病名称或地区查找中国境内提供罕见病诊断、检测和治疗的相关机构及联系方式



国际罕见病日

2月29日（或2月的最后一天）是国际罕见病日，旨在促进社会公众和政府对于罕见病问题的关注

patient care
关爱病人

药厂
pharm.

医生
doctor

政府
govt

病友
patient

家人
family

慈善基金
foundation

科研
Research

公众
public

药厂
pharm.

医生
doctor

政府
govt

病友
patient

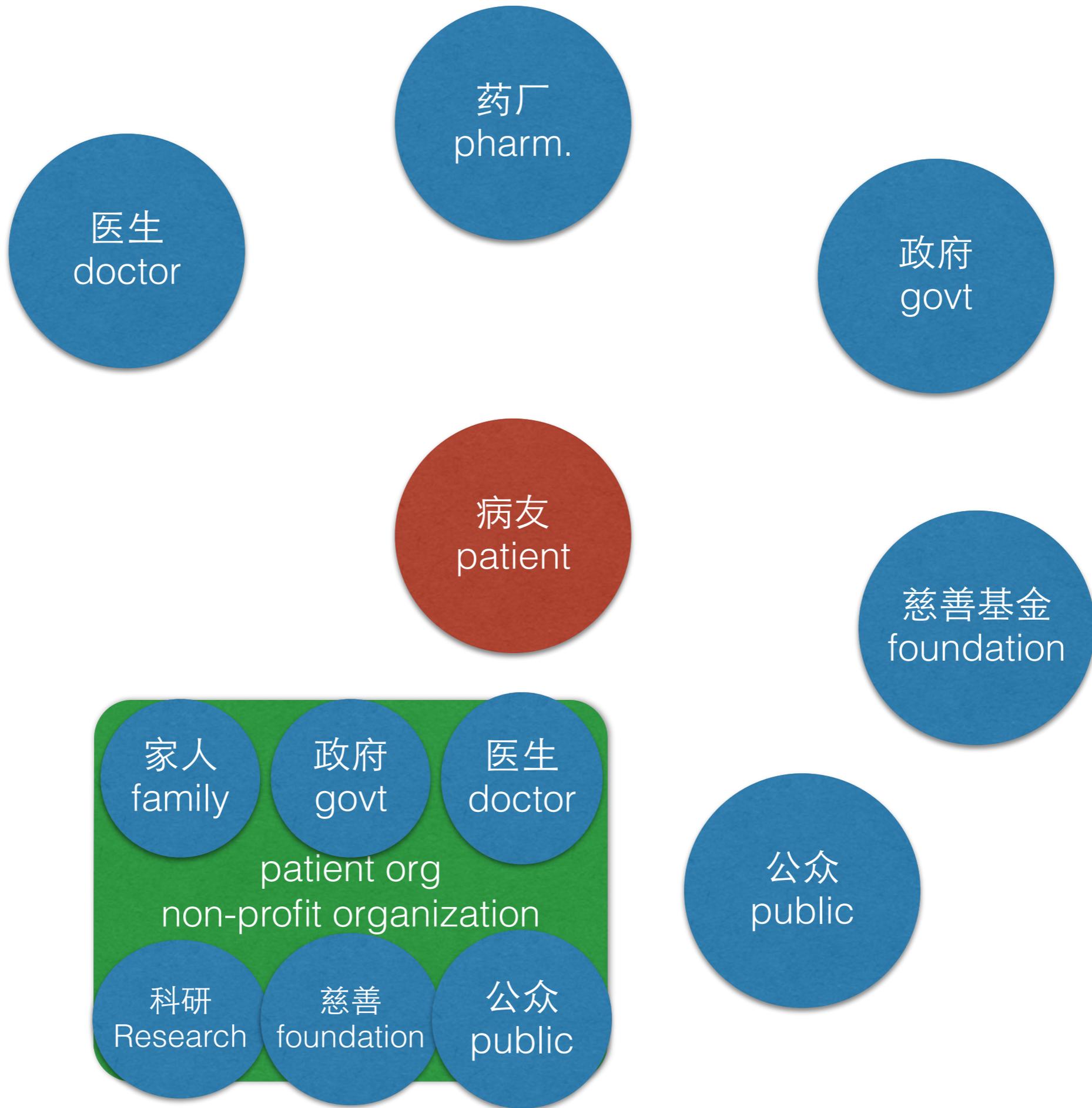
家人
family

慈善基金
foundation

病友会（公益组织）
patient org
non-profit organization

公众
public

科研
Research



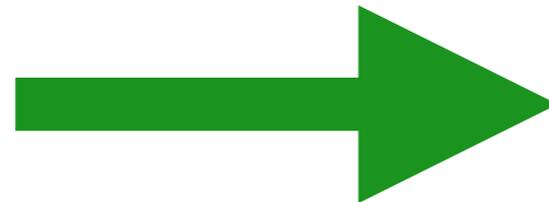
做点什么？

do something?

- 做科研，找病因，提供检测产品
 - Scientific Research Projects, Find causative mutant-genes and providing diagnostic products/service.
- 给钱 Donation.
- 关注关爱 Love and Care
- 更多的人了解罕见病。encouraging more people to know rare disease

Patient Care

- 公众支持和教育
public support and education
- 政策法规
policy and regulation
- 病友家庭
patient family support
- 疾病研究
research in rare disease
- 医院关怀 / 特殊医院
special hospitals



正确的诊断
Correct diagnostic

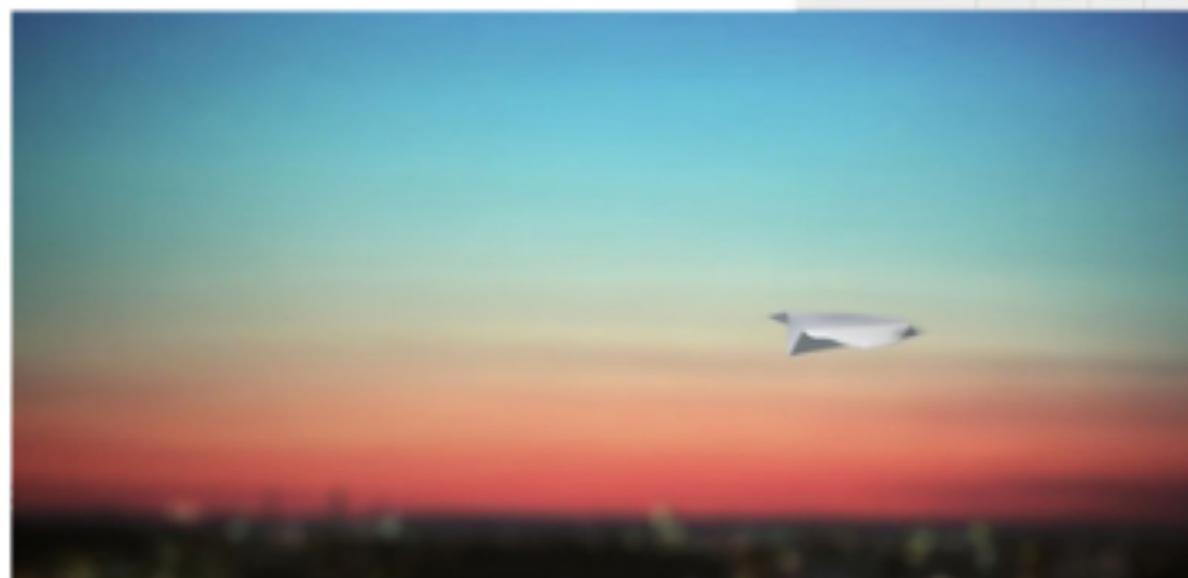
治好 / 控制病
Right Treatment (no cure?)

不生有病的孩子
help on baby

生活质量提升
improve life quality

An Universal Platform for rare
disease in China:
from omics research to patient care

罕见病“平台”
从组学研究到病人关怀



蓝色纸飞机

“蓝色纸飞机 (coffeebar)”定位为：以商业模式运营校园公益，创业，跨界事业。主要...

——作者：aplane



关于疾病

欢迎罕见病患者和家庭参与登记，以便更好获取信息支持和服务，并为罕见病医疗和社会保障政策早日出台作出贡献

就诊地图

通过便捷的检索工具，按疾病名称或地区查找中国境内提供罕见病诊断、检测和治疗的机构及联系方式

患者注册

2月29日（或2月的最后一天）是国际罕见病日，旨在促进社会公众和政府对罕见病问题的关注

最新资讯



FD House : Roger Vivier创意总监的家

// 设计 2014-01-20 4

runo Frisoni是鞋履设计大师，也是法国传奇鞋履品牌Roger Vivier的现任创意总监，他在鞋履设计中展

医生专栏

资料下载

- 1 天蓝海蓝美不胜收 ——希腊Katikies酒
- 2 Carl Jurisch's 1957 Motoplan Con
- 3 Louise Campbell家居设计 Louise
- 4 2013 TAIWAN DESIGN EXPO x
- 5 蒜瓣调味瓶 : Ajori Cruet
- 6 Bri.Buckley剪贴画作品 Arts by Bri.Bu
- 7 全球知名的香港玩具公司threeA (3A)
- 8 Happy Pills 创意糖果店品牌形象设计 |
- 9 韩国首尔江南区GA ON JAI 住宅
- 10 Stonehenge Visitor Centre by

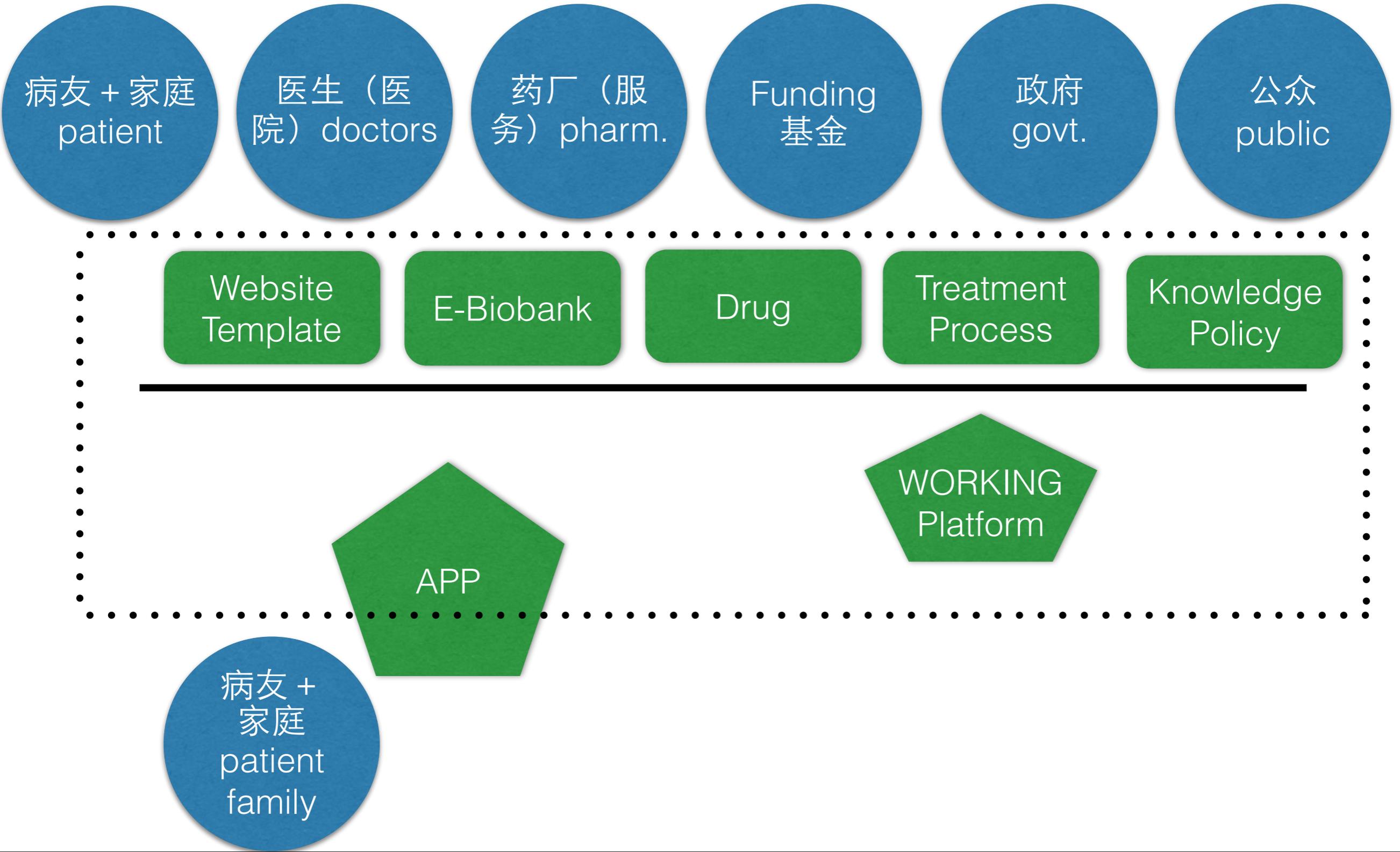
爱力



支持我们

- 模版 – template website for every organisation
 - 支撑罕见病公益组织、病友会 to support all NGO
- 一个系统 - a system
 - 连接各病友会公益会之间关系。 to connect NGOs
 - 连接病友之间关系 to connect patients
 - 连接病友和药厂、医疗服务之间关系 to connect with Pharm.
 - 连接病友和医生 / 医院之间关系 to connect with doctors
- 一个应用 - an application
 - 做到控制病、不生有病的孩子、control diseases, prevention

an universal platform for all



3 NGOs

5,000 patients

3 hospitals

2 pharm.

20 research institute

2 governments

A report for rare disease:

status aboard

tax deduction

new clinical trial regulation rule

govt. protection plan

更多的了解罕见病
帮助他／她们

Let's help them
from know more about rare disease