



# Rare Diseases and the NHS 100,000 Genomes Project

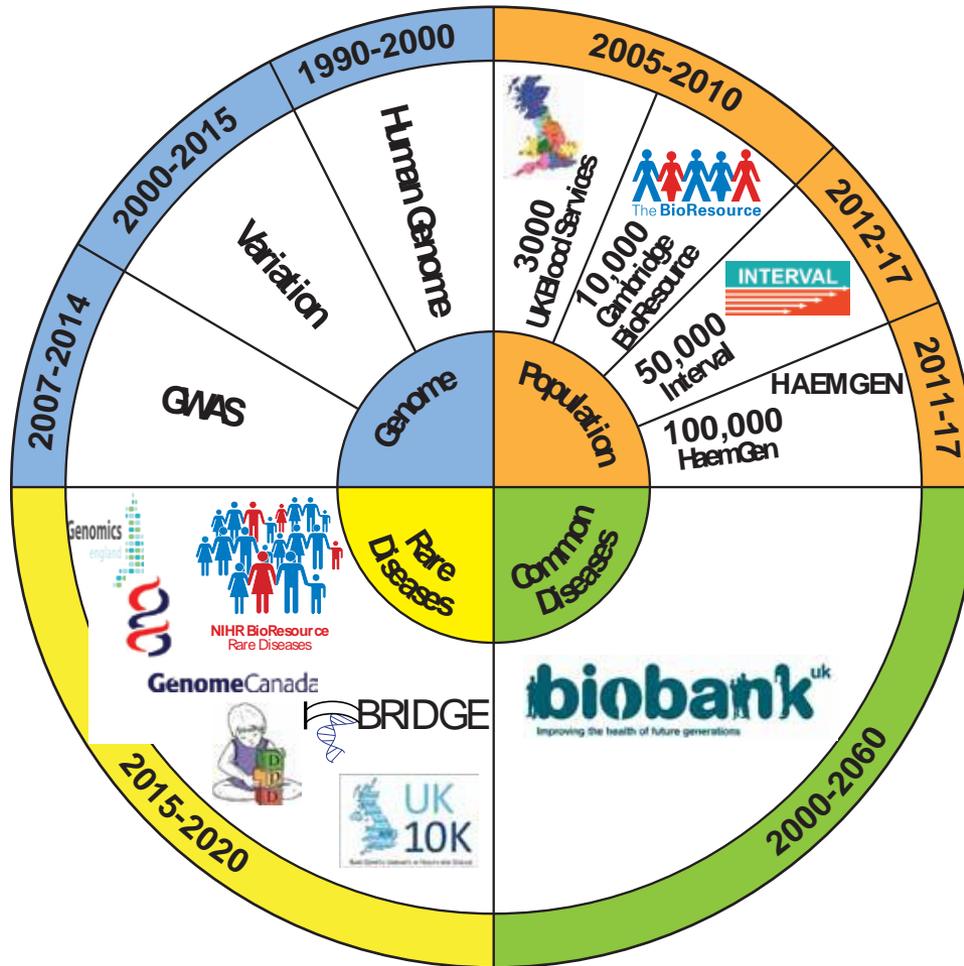
Willem H Ouwehand MD PhD FMedSci  
Professor of Experimental Haematology  
Director NIHR BioResource – Rare Diseases



**IRDIRC**

INTERNATIONAL  
**RARE  
DISEASES  
RESEARCH**  
CONSORTIUM





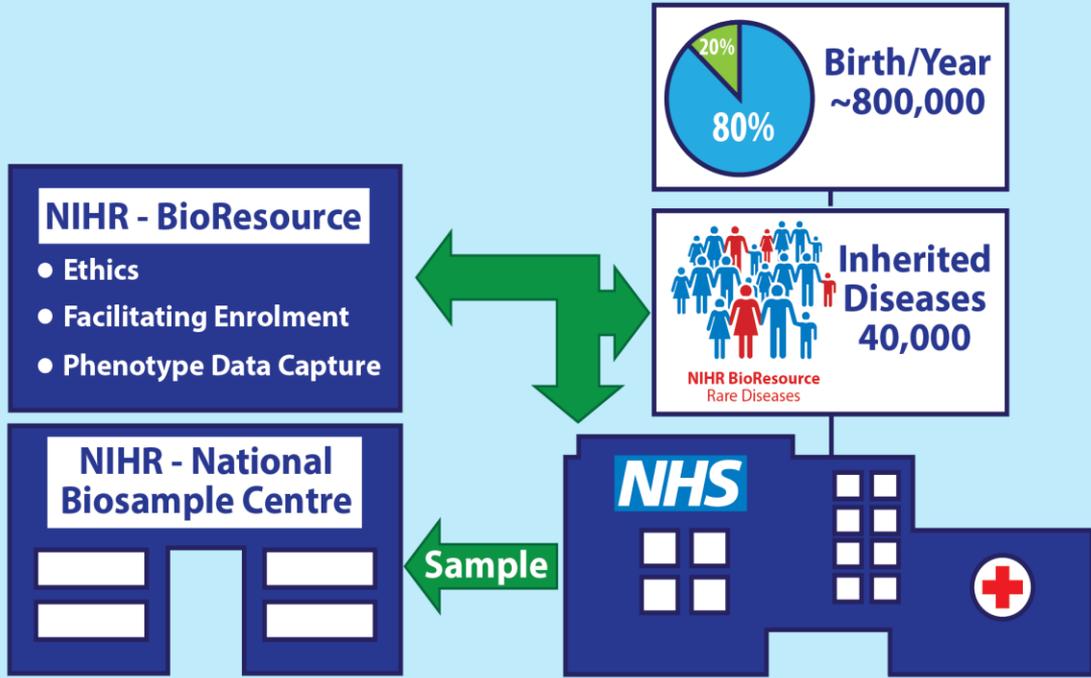
# The NHS 100,000 Genome Project



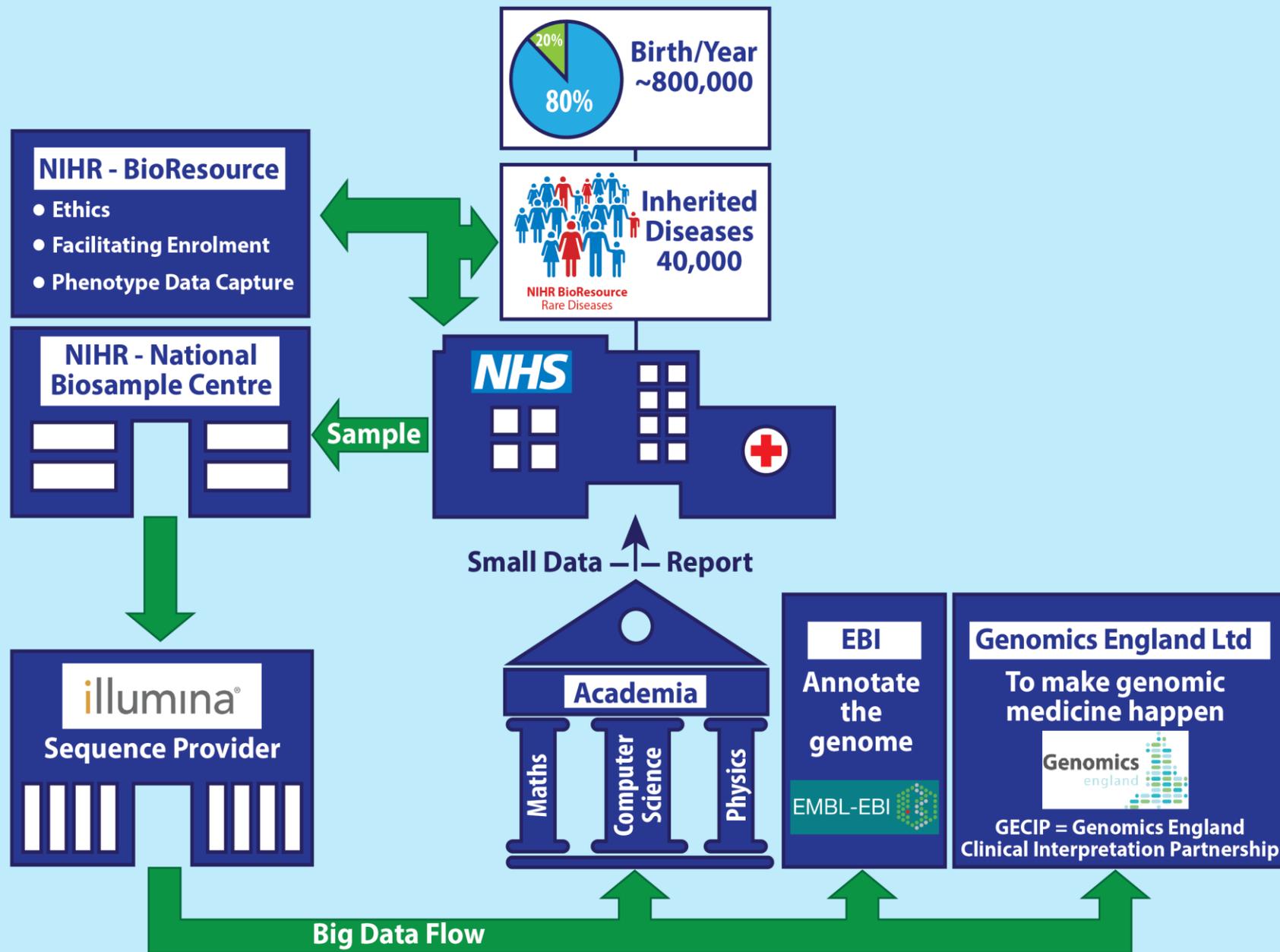
**Birth/Year**  
~800,000



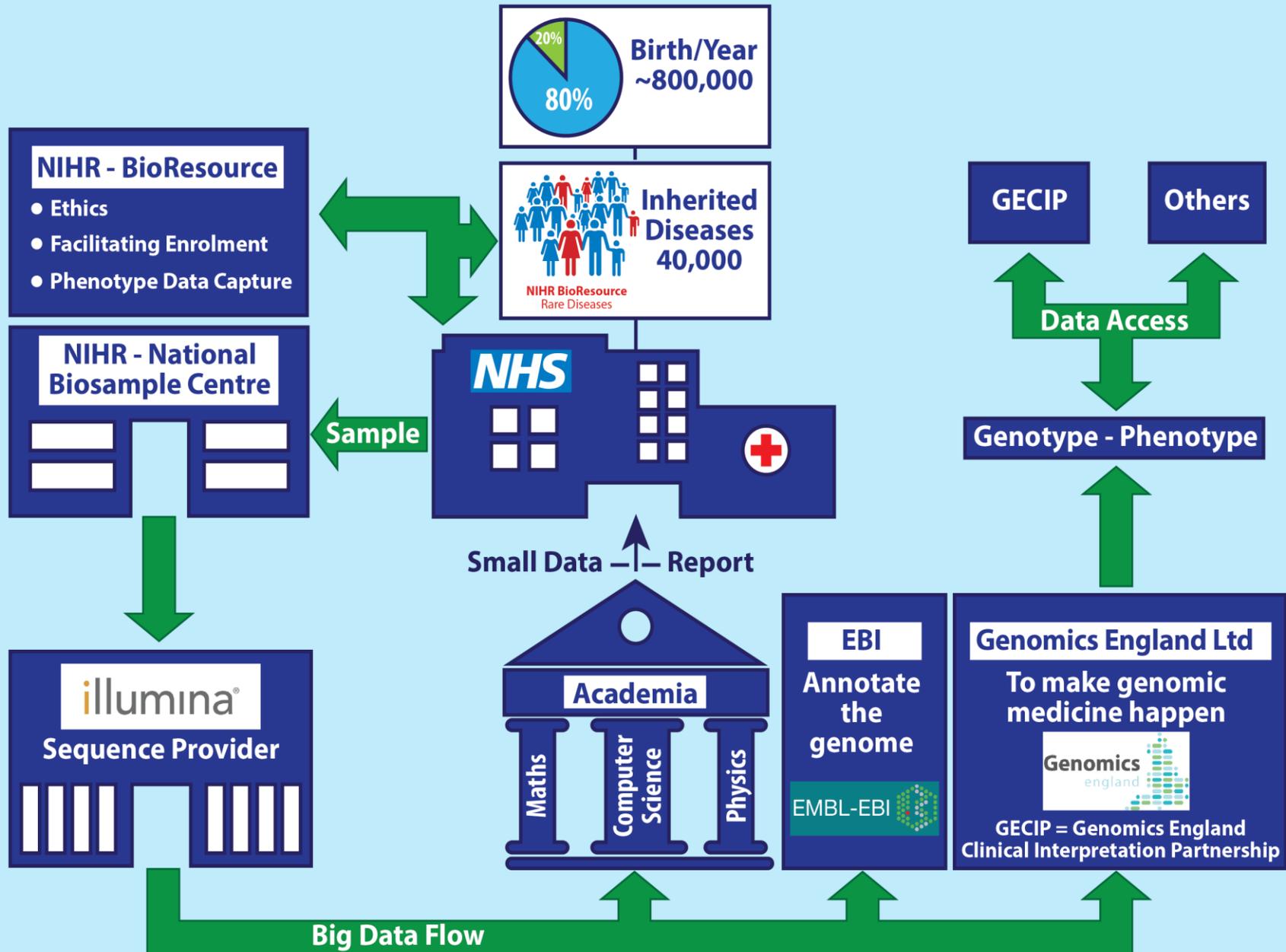
# The NHS 100,000 Genome Project



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# The NIHR National Biosample Centre

*a highly automated and scalable sample handling, testing and archiving facility*

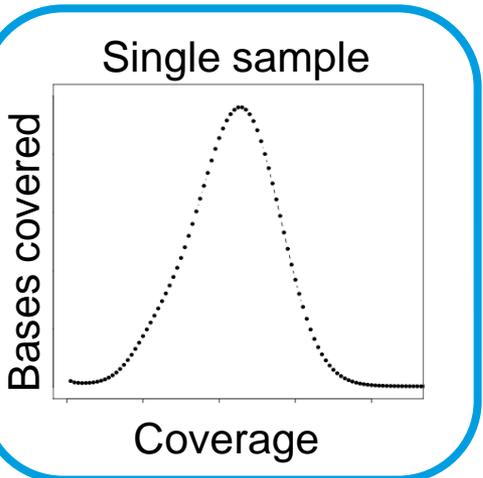
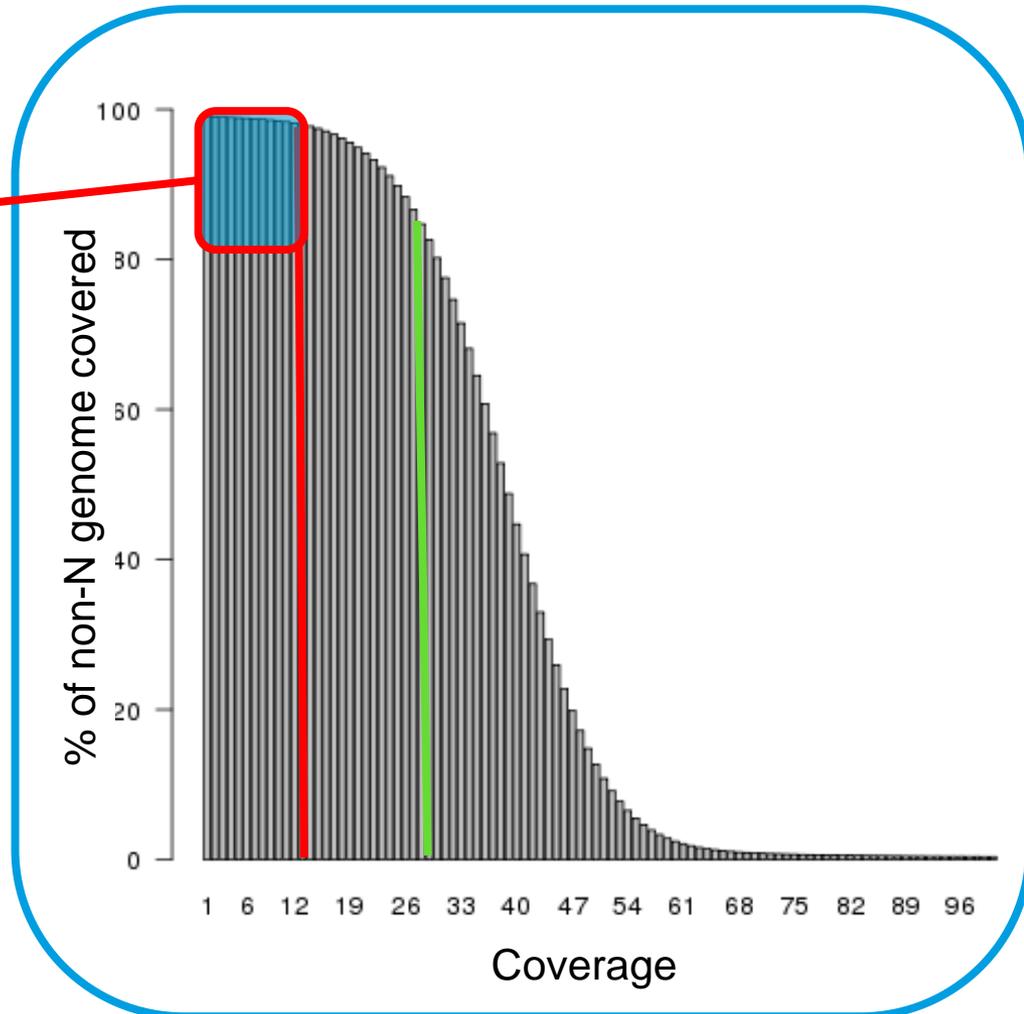
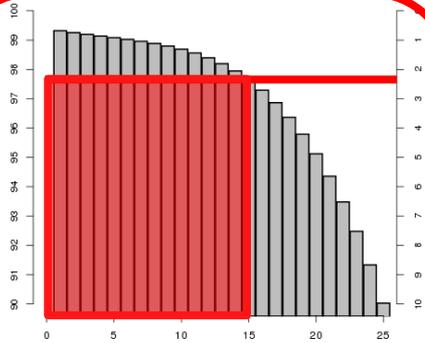


# Whole Genome Sequencing (WGS) results

*mean minimum percentage of genome covered*

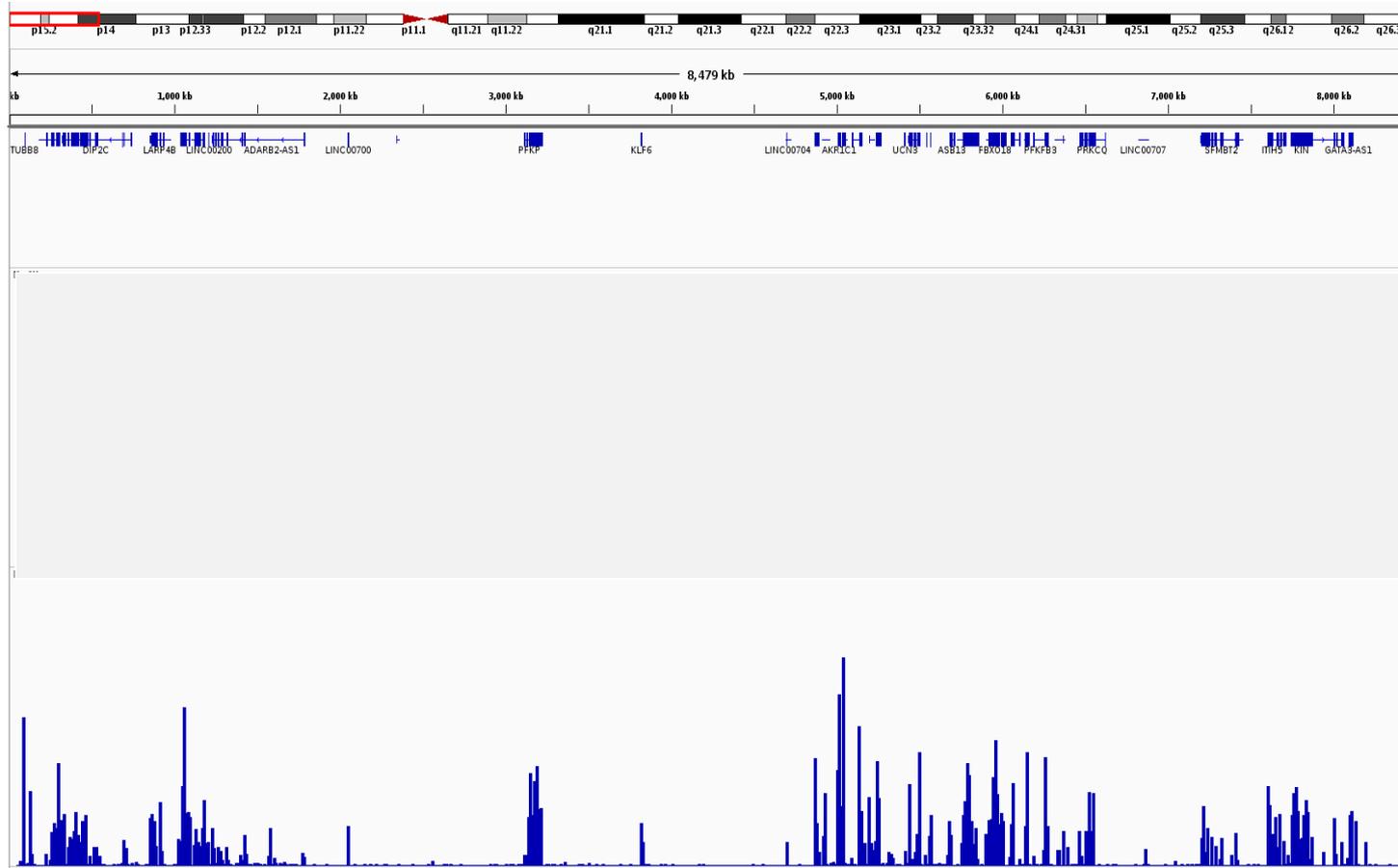
~2% covered <15x

1,789 samples



# Whole Genome (WGS) vs Whole Exome Sequencing (WES)

*first 10 Mb of chromosome 10*

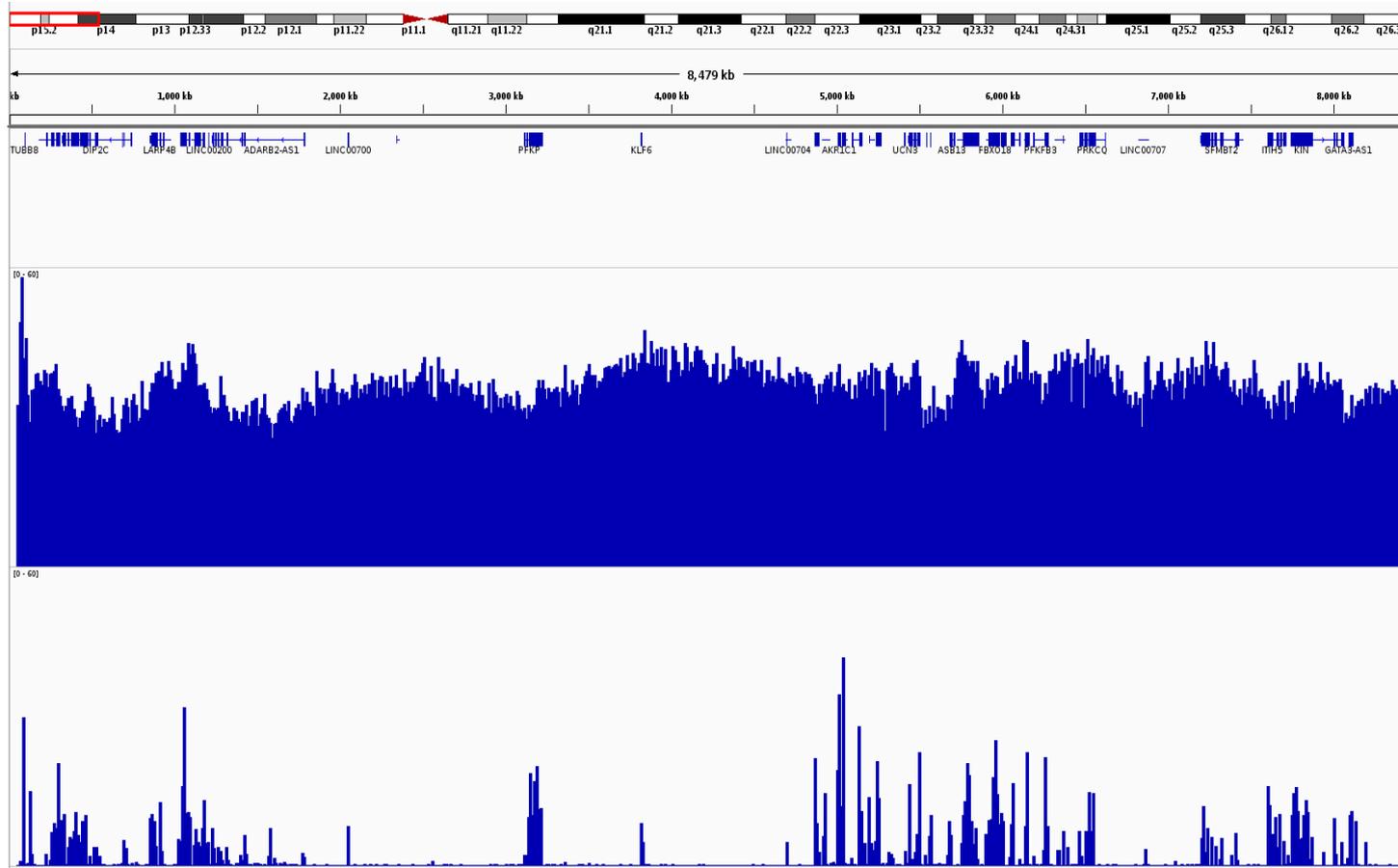


WES

Coverage

# Whole Genome (WGS) vs Whole Exome Sequencing (WES)

*first 10 Mb of chromosome 10*



WGS

WES

Coverage

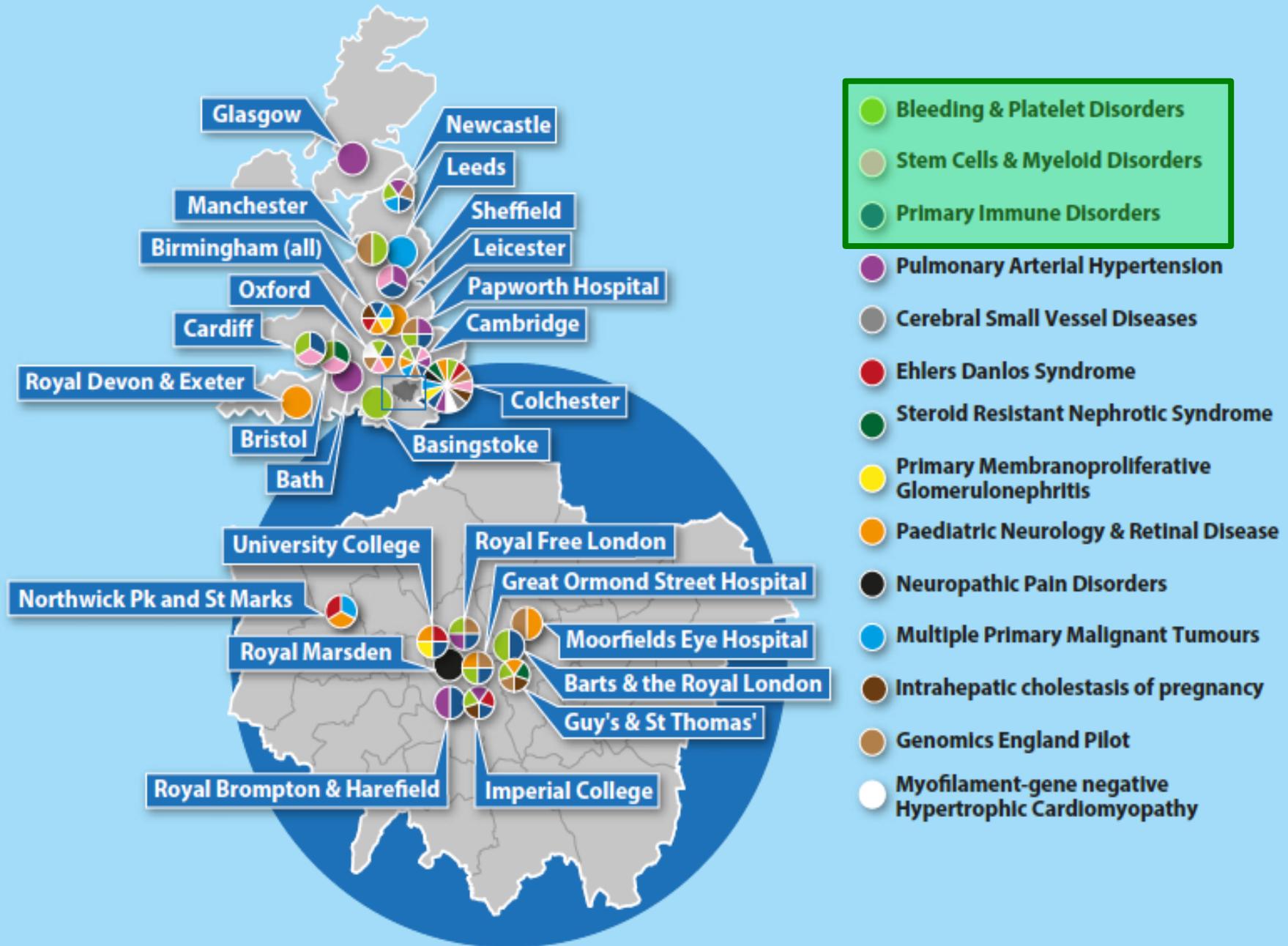
# WES vs WGS

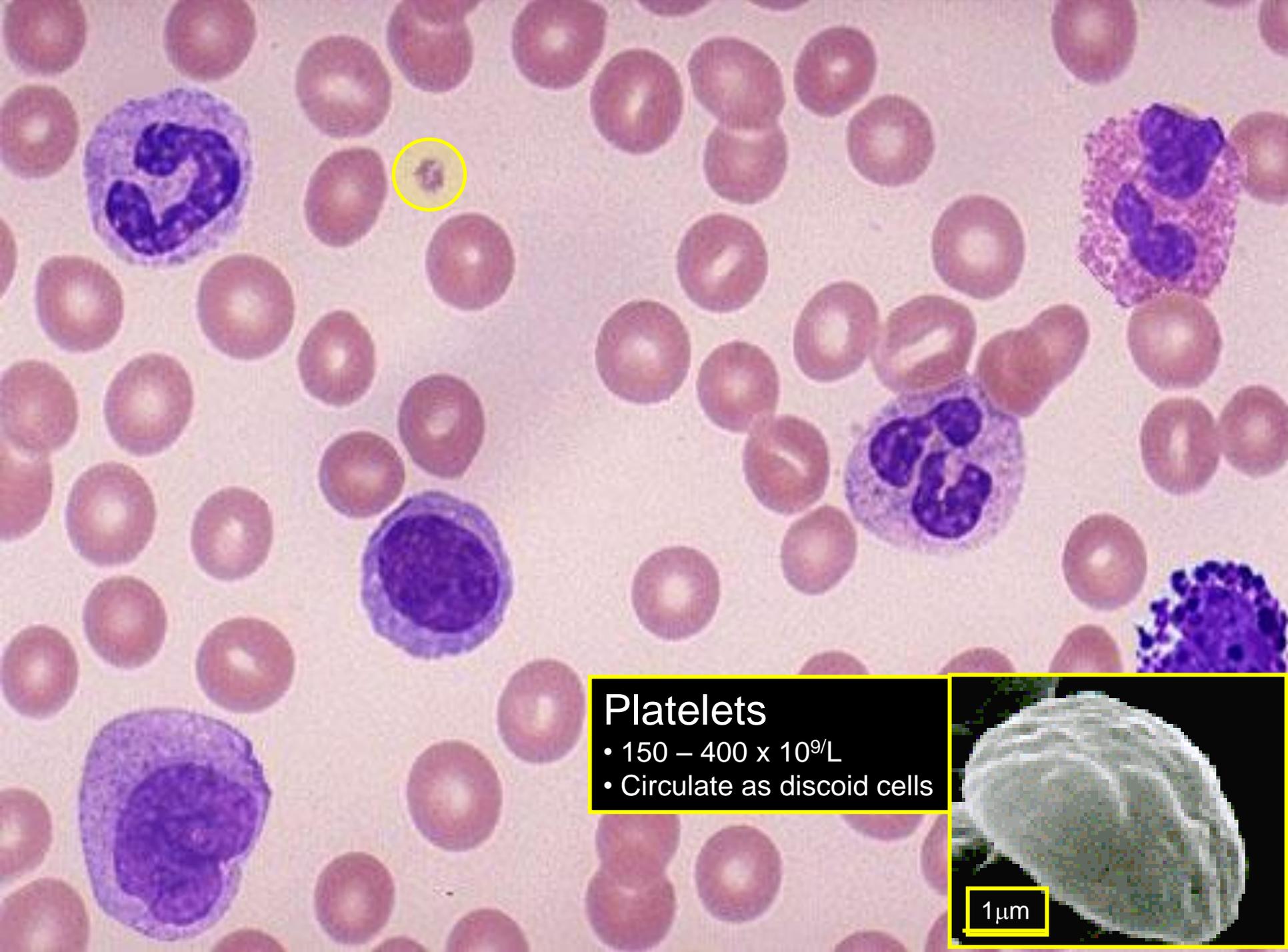
*comparison of results in Rare Diseases pilot*

Genotyping Method	Number of of Samples	All variants (in M)	Rare coding variants <1:1000 *	% increase in sensitivity
WES	737	3.3	129,394	100
WGS	736	45.3	176,592	136

\* Calculated over 64 Mb of coding space

# Biomedical Research Centres/Units & NHS Foundation Trusts Supporting the NIHR BioResource – Rare Diseases





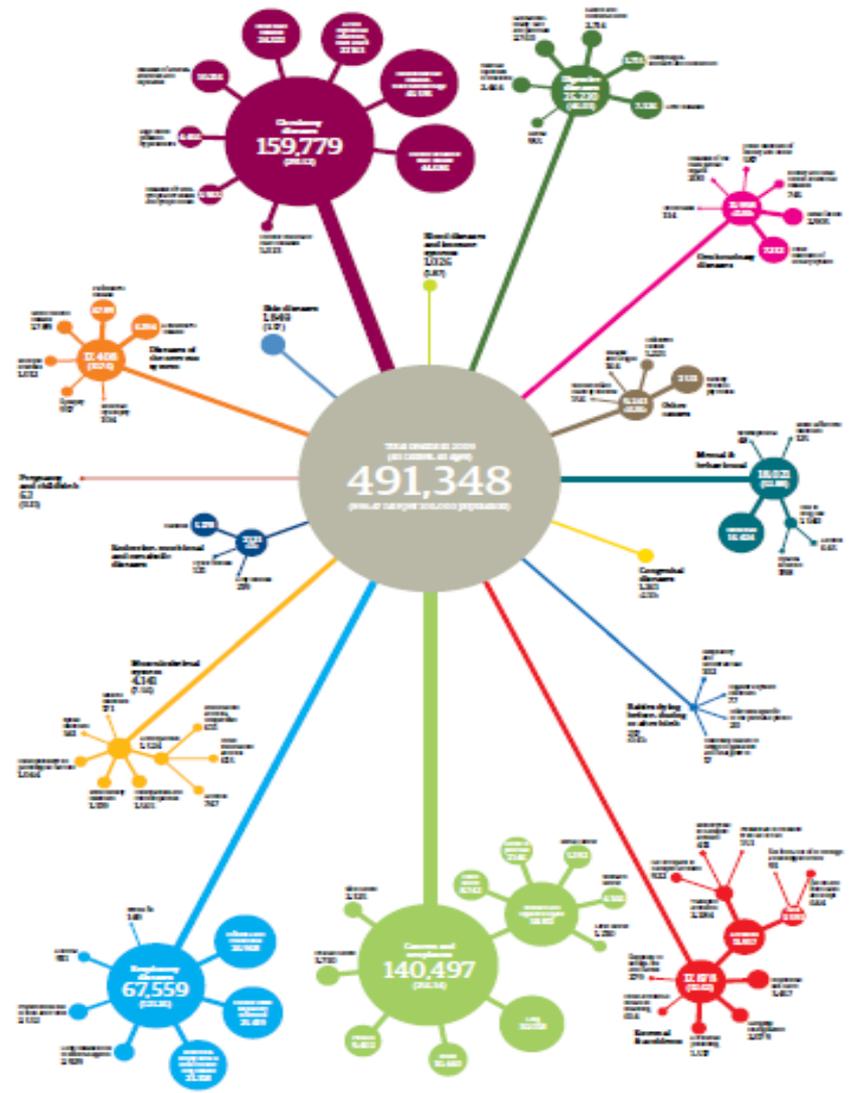
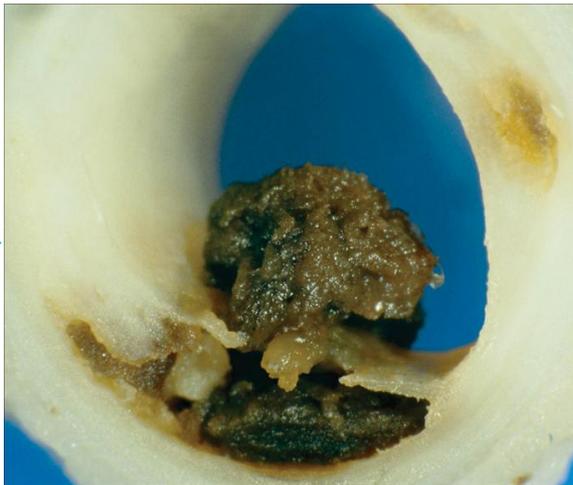
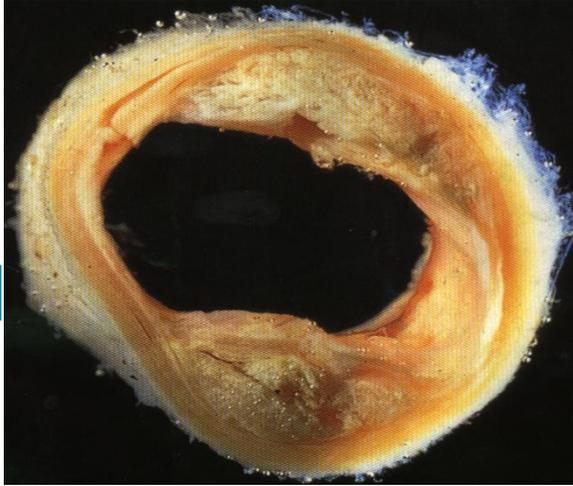
**Platelets**

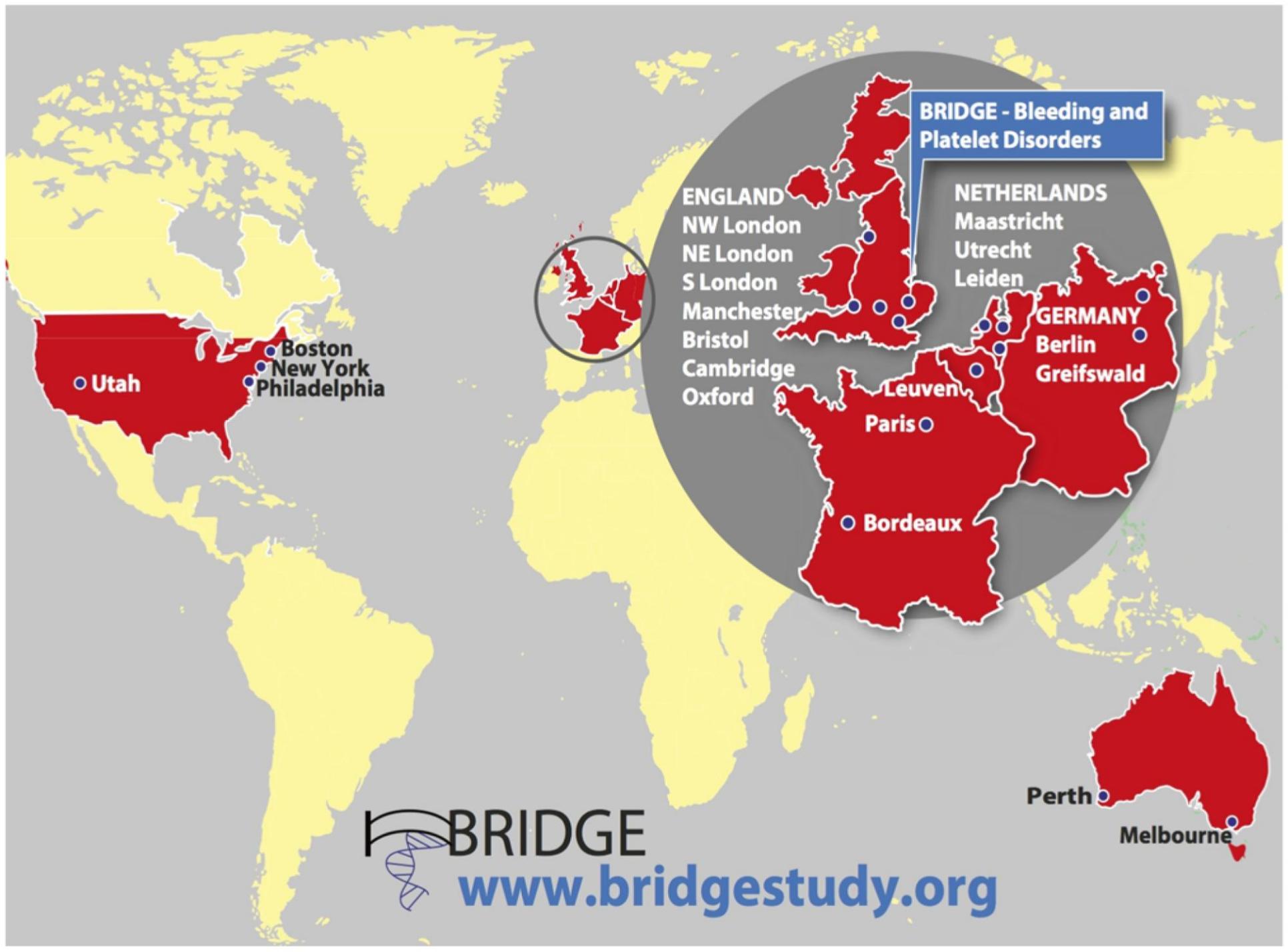
- $150 - 400 \times 10^9/L$
- Circulate as discoid cells



# Imbalance between damage and repair

*is the Number 1 killer in Western society*





**BRIDGE - Bleeding and Platelet Disorders**

**ENGLAND**  
NW London  
NE London  
S London  
Manchester  
Bristol  
Cambridge  
Oxford

**NETHERLANDS**  
Maastricht  
Utrecht  
Leiden

**GERMANY**  
Berlin  
Greifswald

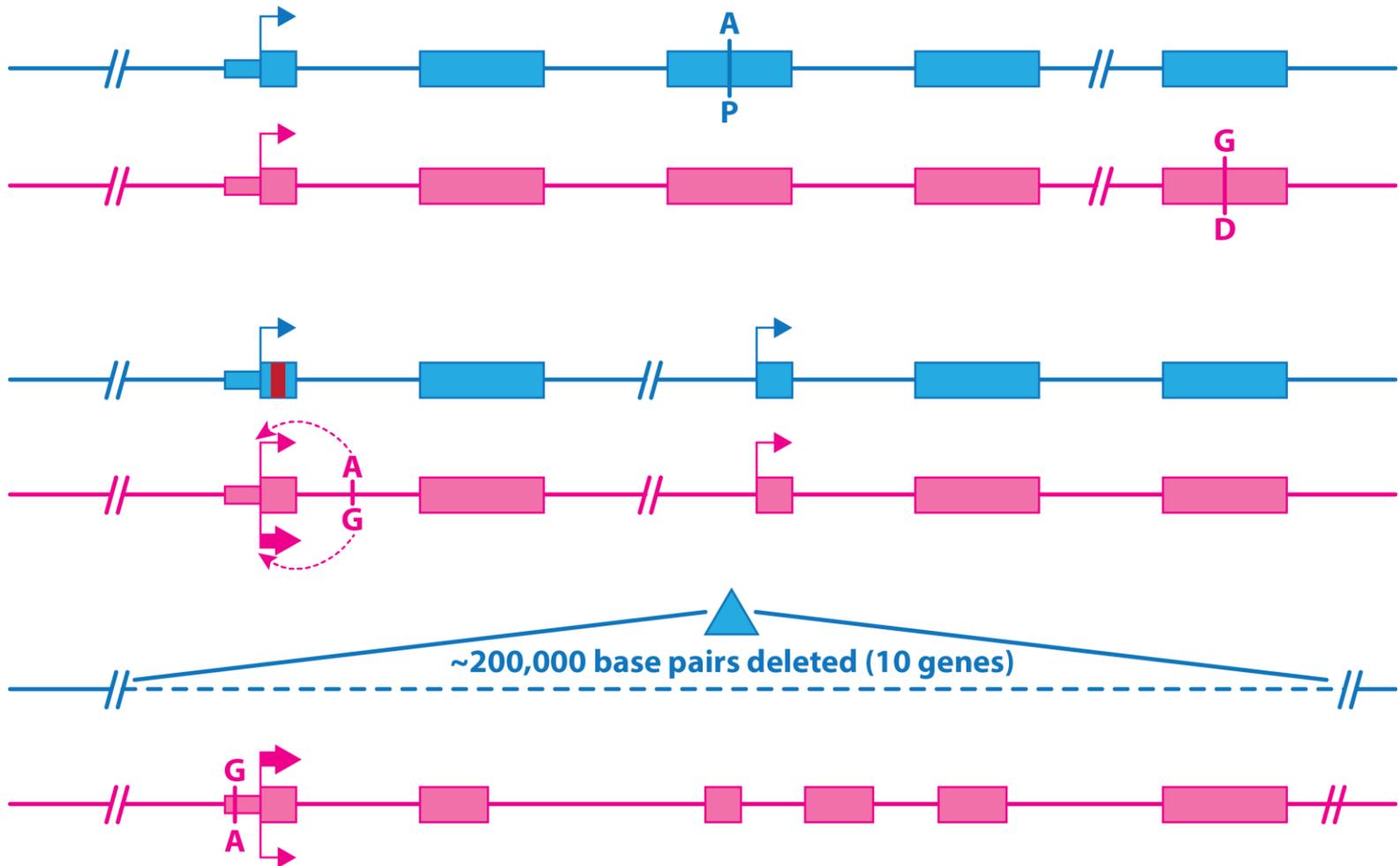
Leuven  
Paris  
Bordeaux

Utah  
Boston  
New York  
Philadelphia

Perth  
Melbourne

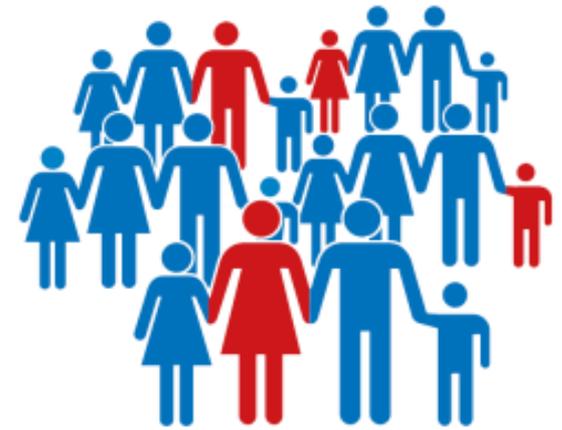
# Three gene discovery stories

*with three new messages, one about biology and two about genetic architecture*





A mutation from both parents

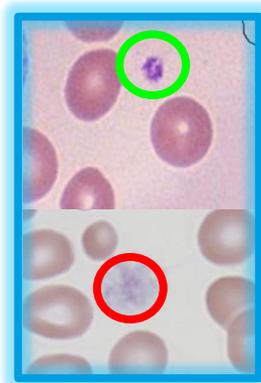


**NIHR BioResource**  
Rare Diseases

Grey Platelets &  
defective alpha granules

***NBEAL2***

Albers, *Nat Genet* 2011

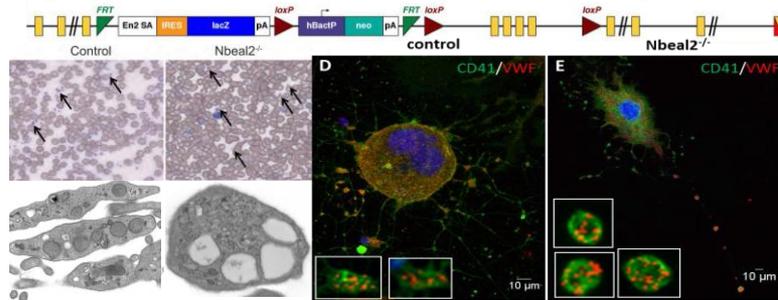


- Known **since 1970**
- **~50 cases** worldwide
- **Moderate** bleeding
- **Large and low number** of platelets
- **Absence of  $\alpha$ -granules** in platelets

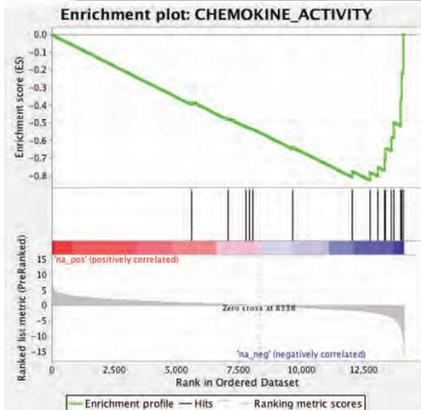
# Studies in Grey Platelet Syndrome (GPS) mice

*shows roles of platelets outside their classic territory of blood clot formation*

## Faithful phenocopy



## Scarring of the blood stem cell niche and a pro-inflammatory state

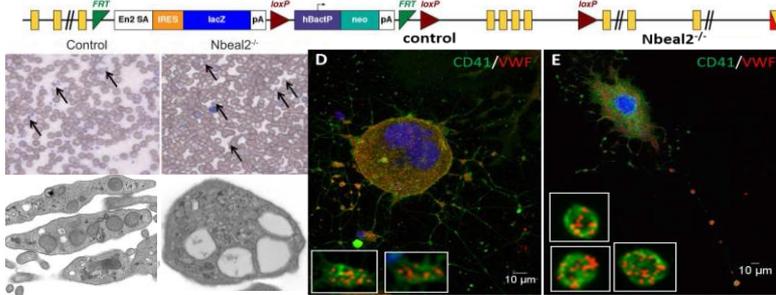


Genes contributing to the enrichment	
Gene Symbol	Running ES
<i>Ccl27</i>	-0.7813
<i>Ccl7</i>	-0.7501
<i>Cklf</i>	-0.7060
<i>Cxcl10</i>	-0.6428
<i>Cxcl1</i>	-0.5790
<i>Cxcl2</i>	-0.4973
<i>Cxcl16</i>	-0.3675
<i>Ccl3</i>	-0.2109
<i>Ccl4</i>	0.0016

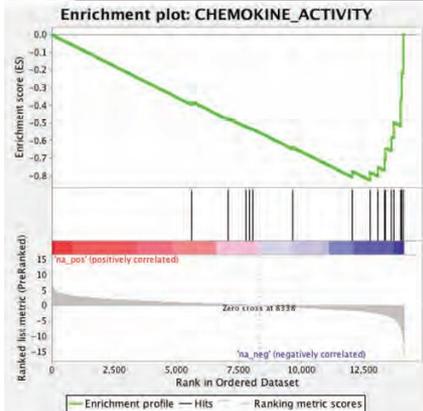
# Studies in Grey Platelet Syndrome (GPS) mice

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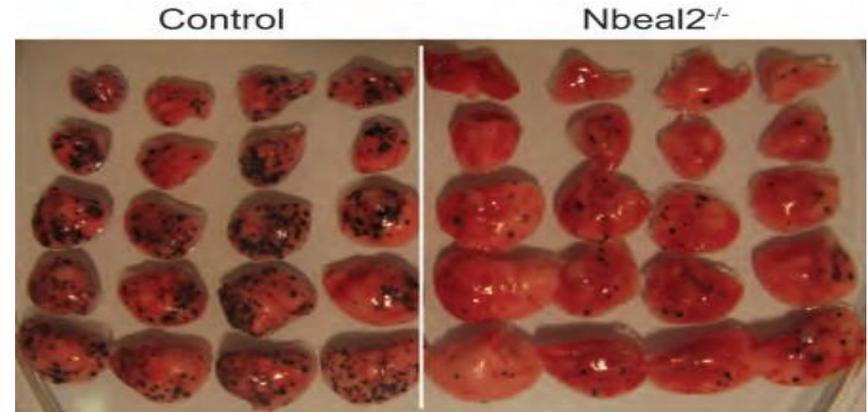


Scarring of the blood stem cell niche and a pro-inflammatory state

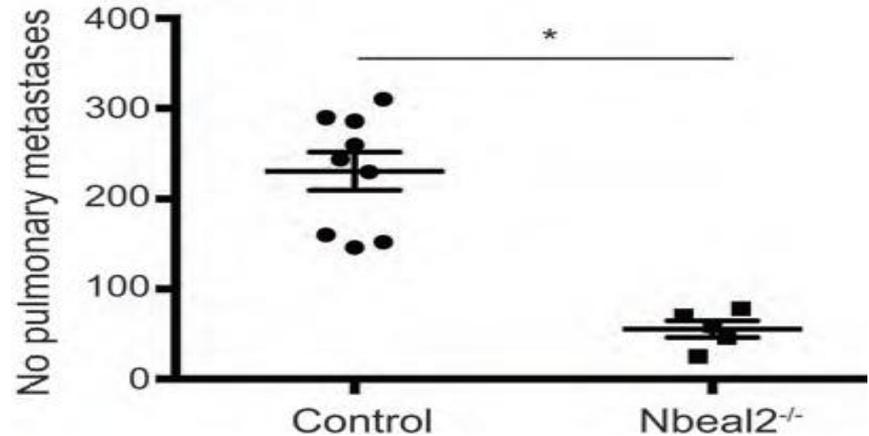


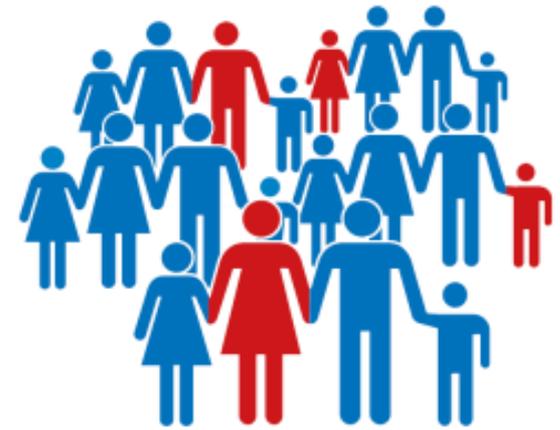
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No metastasis of melanoma cells to the lungs



Lack of  $\alpha$ -granules has the most profound effect ever observed in this model

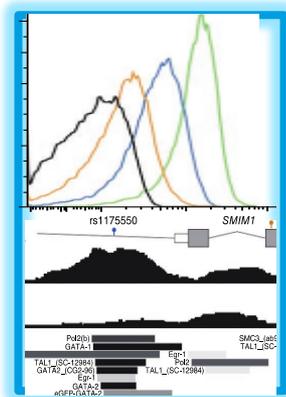




**NIHR BioResource**  
Rare Diseases

A deletion from one parent & not-so-rare regulatory SNP from the other parent

VEL group &  
new genetic mechanism  
**SMIM1**  
Cvejic, *Nat Genet* 2013

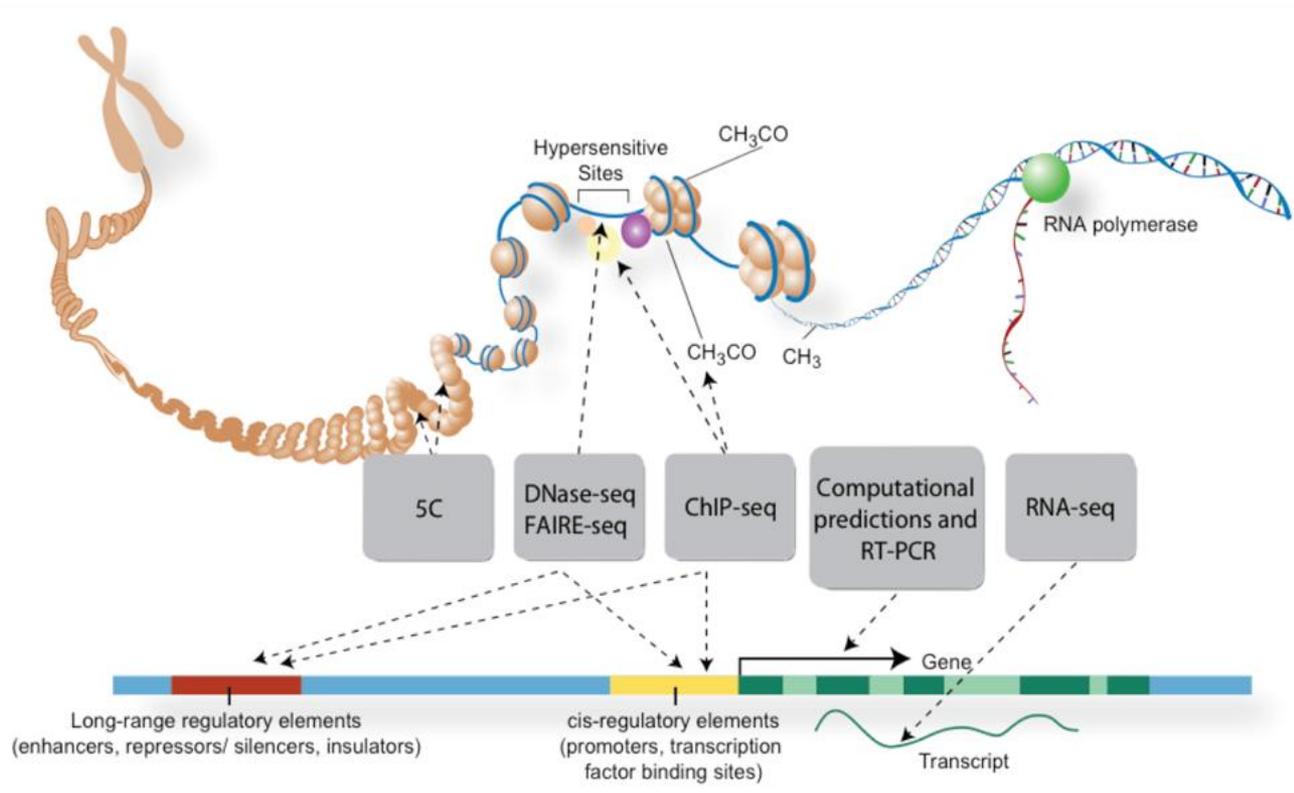
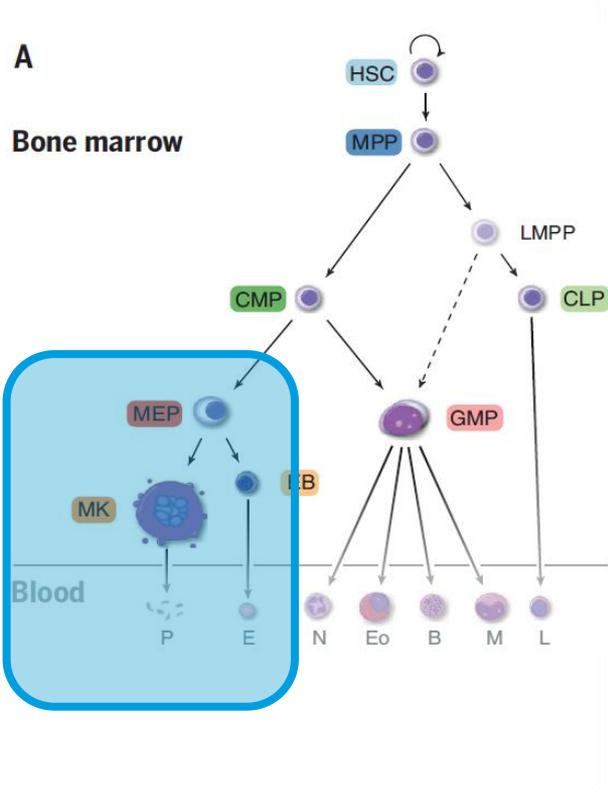


TAR &  
new genetic mechanism  
**RBM8A**  
Albers, *Nat Genet* 2012  
Albers, *Curr Op Gen* 2013



# Chromatin marks and epigenetic regions

*drive differentiation programs and confer cellular identity and functional phenotypes*





# BLUEPRINT epigenome

High Impact Project  
funded by EC-FP7 Health Directorate



IMMUNOLOGY

## Metabolic shift may train immune cells

BLUEPRINT project studies epigenetics of various blood cells

RESEARCH ARTICLE

IMMUNOGENETICS

## mTOR- and HIF-1 $\alpha$ -mediated aerobic glycolysis as metabolic basis for trained immunity

Shih-Chin Cheng,<sup>1</sup> Jessica Quintin,<sup>1</sup> Robert A. Cramer,<sup>2</sup> Kelly M. Shepardson,<sup>2</sup> Sadia Saeed,<sup>3</sup> Vinod Kumar,<sup>4</sup> Evangelos J. Giamarellos-Bourboulis,<sup>5</sup> Joost H. A. Martens,<sup>3</sup> Nagesha Appukudige Rao,<sup>3</sup> Ali Aghajani-refah,<sup>3</sup> Ganesh R. Manjeri,<sup>6</sup> Yang Li,<sup>4</sup> Daniela C. Iffrim,<sup>1</sup> Rob J. W. Arts,<sup>1</sup> Brian M. J. W. van der Meer,<sup>4</sup> Peter M. T. Deen,<sup>7</sup> Colin Logie,<sup>3</sup> Luke A. O'Neill,<sup>8</sup> Peter Willems,<sup>6</sup> Frank L. van de Veerdonk,<sup>1</sup> Jos W. M. van der Meer,<sup>1</sup> Aylwin Ng,<sup>9,10</sup> Leo A. B. Joosten,<sup>1</sup> Cisca Wijmenga,<sup>4</sup> Hendrik G. Stunnenberg,<sup>4</sup> Ramnik J. Xavier,<sup>9,10</sup> Mihai G. Netea<sup>1\*</sup>

IMMUNOGENETICS

## Transcriptional diversity during lineage commitment of human blood progenitors

Lu Chen,<sup>1,2,3\*</sup> Myrto Kostadima,<sup>2,4,3\*</sup> Joost H. A. Martens,<sup>5\*</sup> Giovanni Canu,<sup>2,3</sup> Sara P. Garcia,<sup>2,3</sup> Ernest Turro,<sup>2,3</sup> Kate Downes,<sup>2,3</sup> Iain C. Macaulay,<sup>6</sup> Ewa Bielczyk-Maczynska,<sup>2,3</sup> Sophia Coe,<sup>2,3</sup> Samantha Farrow,<sup>2,3</sup> Pawan Poudel,<sup>2,3</sup> Frances Burden,<sup>2,3</sup> Sjoert B. G. Jansen,<sup>2,3</sup> William J. Astle,<sup>2,3,7</sup> Antony Attwood,<sup>2,3</sup> Tadbir Bariana,<sup>8,9</sup> Bernard de Bono,<sup>10,11</sup> Alessandra Breschi,<sup>12</sup> John C. Chambers,<sup>13,14</sup> BRIDGE Consortium,<sup>†</sup> Fizzah A. Choudry,<sup>2,3</sup> Laura Clarke,<sup>4</sup> Paul Coupland,<sup>1</sup> Martijn van der Ent,<sup>5</sup> Wendy N. Erber,<sup>15</sup> Joop H. Jansen,<sup>16</sup> Rémi Favier,<sup>17</sup> Matthew E. Fenech,<sup>18</sup> Nicola Foad,<sup>2,3</sup> Kathleen Freson,<sup>19</sup> Chris van Geet,<sup>19</sup> Keith Gomez,<sup>9</sup> Roderic Guigo,<sup>12</sup> Daniel Hampshire,<sup>2,3</sup> Anne M. Kelly,<sup>2,3,20</sup> Hindrik H. D. Kerstens,<sup>5</sup> Jaspal S. Kooner,<sup>13,14</sup> Michael Laffan,<sup>21</sup> Claire Lentaigne,<sup>21</sup> Charlotte Labalette,<sup>2,3</sup> Tiphaine Martin,<sup>2,3,22†</sup> Stuart Meacham,<sup>2,3</sup> Andrew Mumford,<sup>23</sup> Sylvia Nürnberg,<sup>2,3</sup>§ Emilio Palumbo,<sup>12</sup> Bert A. van der Reijden,<sup>16</sup> David Richardson,<sup>4</sup> Stephen J. Sammut,<sup>24,25</sup> Greg Slodkowitz,<sup>4</sup> Asif U. Tamuri,<sup>4</sup> Louella Vasquez,<sup>3</sup> Katrin Voss,<sup>2,3</sup>¶ Stephen Watt,<sup>3</sup> Sarah Westbury,<sup>26</sup> Paul Flicek,<sup>4,1</sup> Remco Loos,<sup>4</sup> Nick Goldman,<sup>4,27,28</sup> Paul Bertone,<sup>4,27,28</sup> Randy J. Read,<sup>29</sup> Sylvia Richardson,<sup>7</sup> Ana Cvejic,<sup>2,1</sup> Nicole Soranzo,<sup>1,2\*</sup> Willem H. Ouwehand,<sup>2,3,1\*</sup> Hendrik G. Stunnenberg,<sup>5\*</sup> Mattia Frontini,<sup>2,3\*</sup>|| Augusto Rendon<sup>2,3,7\*</sup>||

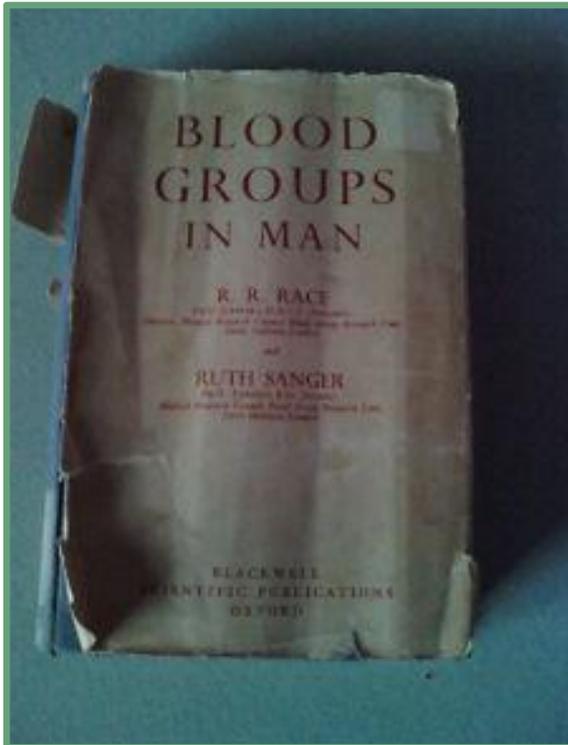
RESEARCH ARTICLE

IMMUNOGENETICS

## Epigenetic programming of monocyte-to-macrophage differentiation and trained innate immunity

Sadia Saeed,<sup>1\*</sup> Jessica Quintin,<sup>2\*</sup> Hindrik H. D. Kerstens,<sup>1\*</sup> Nagesha A. Rao,<sup>1\*</sup> Ali Aghajani-refah,<sup>1\*</sup> Filomena Matarese,<sup>1</sup> Shih-Chin Cheng,<sup>2</sup> Jacqueline Ratter,<sup>2</sup> Kim Berentsen,<sup>1</sup> Martijn A. van der Ent,<sup>1</sup> Nilofar Sharifi,<sup>1</sup> Eva M. Janssen-Megens,<sup>1</sup> Menno Ter Huurne,<sup>1</sup> Amit Mandoli,<sup>1</sup> Tom van Schaik,<sup>1</sup> Aylwin Ng,<sup>3,4</sup> Frances Burden,<sup>5,6</sup> Kate Downes,<sup>5,6</sup> Mattia Frontini,<sup>5,6</sup> Vinod Kumar,<sup>7</sup> Evangelos J. Giamarellos-Bourboulis,<sup>8</sup> Willem H. Ouwehand,<sup>5,6</sup> Jos W. M. van der Meer,<sup>2</sup> Leo A. B. Joosten,<sup>2</sup> Cisca Wijmenga,<sup>7</sup> Joost H. A. Martens,<sup>1</sup> Ramnik J. Xavier,<sup>3,4</sup> Colin Logie,<sup>1†</sup> Mihai G. Netea,<sup>2†</sup> Hendrik G. Stunnenberg<sup>1†</sup>

The genetic basis of all blood groups has been resolved  
*except for one rare group which is absent in 1 in 4000 individuals*



There are 32 red cell  
blood group systems  
of man

## UN NOUVEAU FACTEUR SANGUIN « VEL »

Par LÉON N. SUSSMAN, M. D. et EDWARD B. MILLER, M. D.

Au cours de l'étude sérologique d'une réaction transfusionnelle sévère, une agglutine non encore décrite a été rencontrée. Dix mille spécimens de sang de groupe O, pris au hasard, furent testés, dont 4 seulement ne furent pas agglutinés. Cette fréquence inhabituelle (99,96 %) caractérise ce facteur comme l'agglutinogène le plus souvent présent dans la population blanche, surpassant les facteurs Cellano (99,8 %) [1], et hr" (e) (97 %) [2].

Le nom de ce facteur non décrit jusqu'ici a été choisi de façon à être en accord avec la nomenclature existante. Le nom du malade a favorisé ce dessein, et le facteur fut désigné comme « facteur Vel », son anticorps comme anti-Vel.

# The genetic basis of all blood groups has been resolved

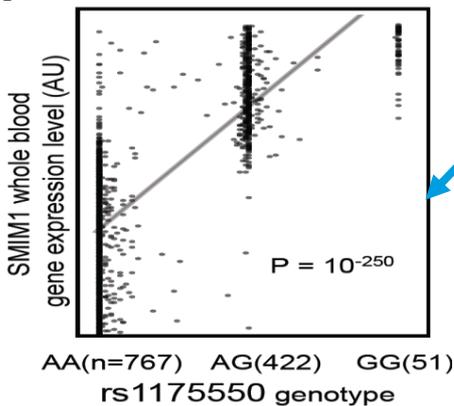
except for one rare group which is absent in 1 in 4000 individuals

## ARTICLE

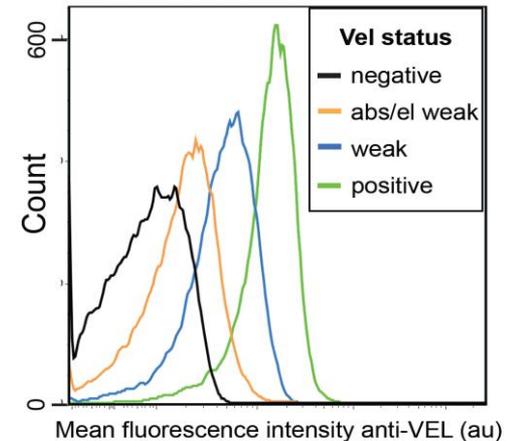
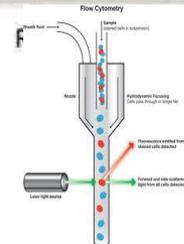
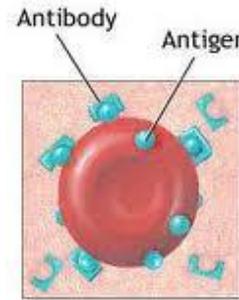
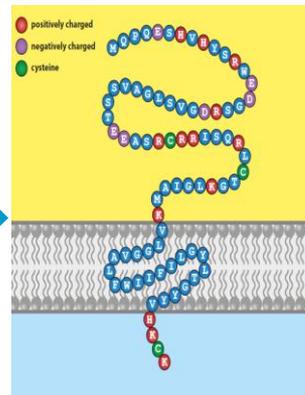
doi:10.1038/nature11677

### Seventy-five genetic loci influencing the human red blood cell

Harst *et al*, *Nature* 2012,492:69-375



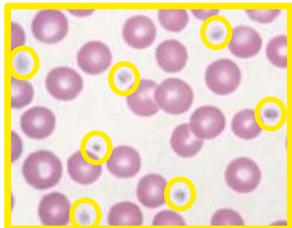
rs1175550  
AF = 77%



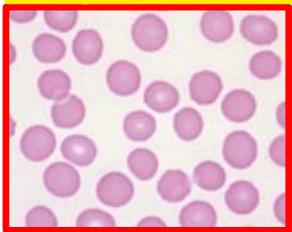
Cvejic *et al*, *Nat Genetics*, 2013

# Thrombocytopenia with Absent Radii (TAR)

*selective block of platelet formation and skeletal abnormalities*

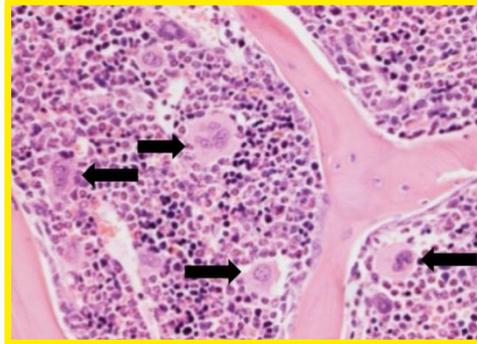


Platelets  
Yes



Platelets  
No

Platelet progenitors in  
bone marrow

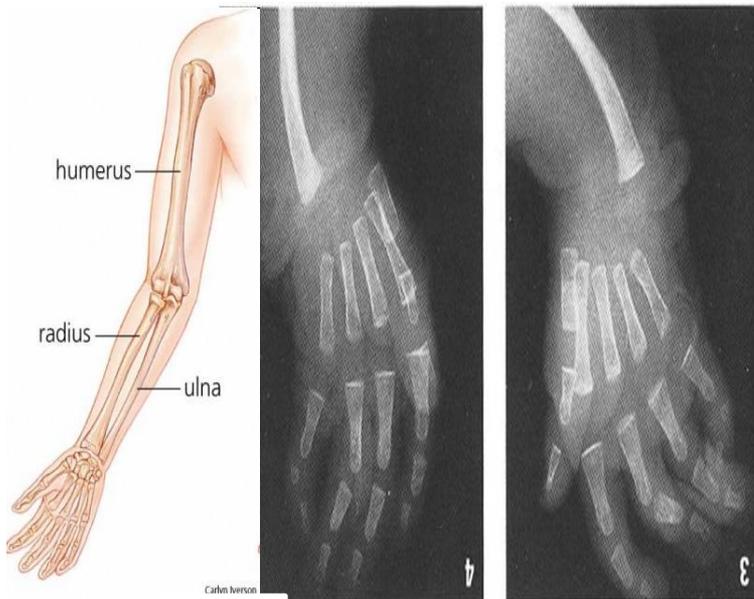


Bleeding because of low platelets

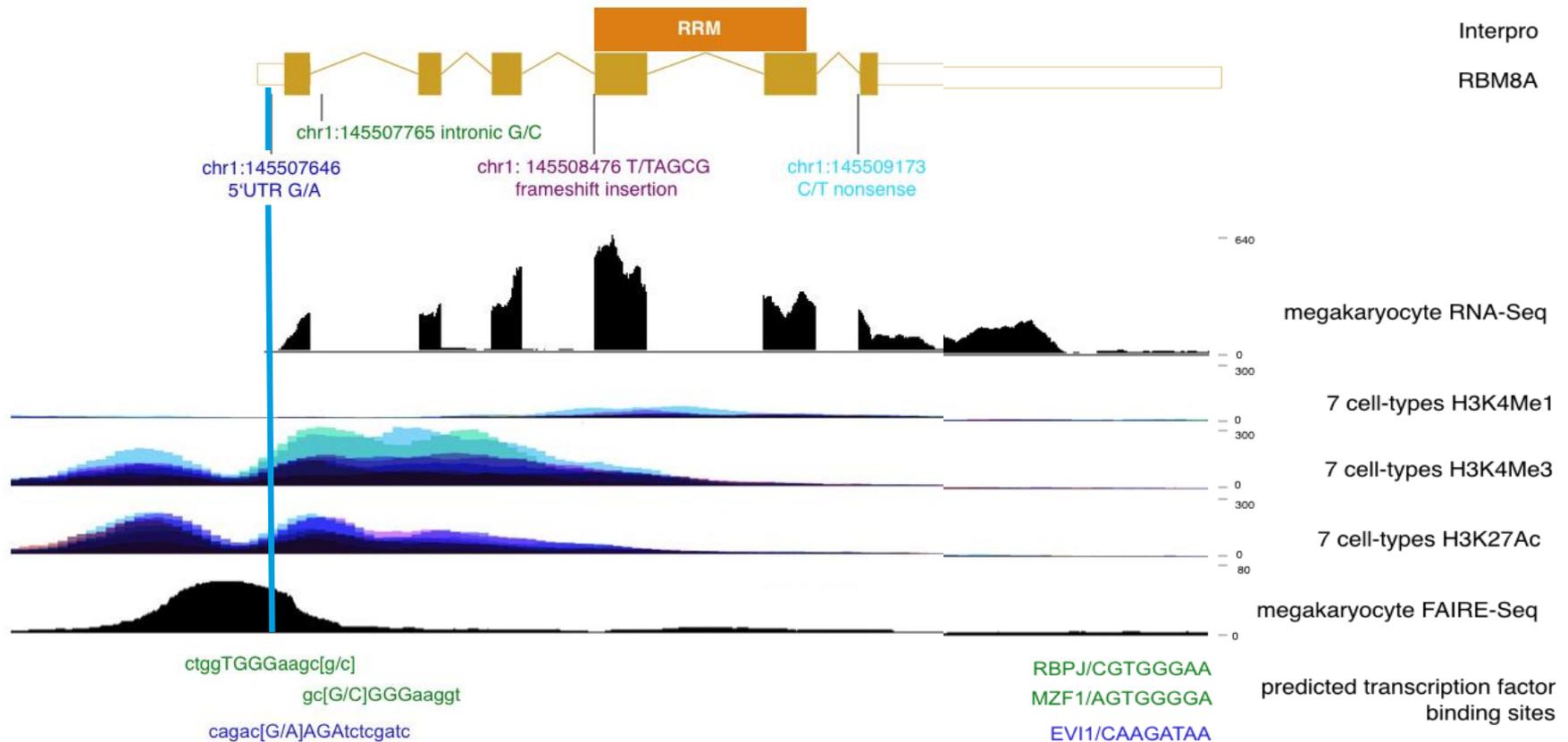
Missing radii and club hands

Shortened humerus and ulnae

Small shoulder girdle



# TAR – deletion of ~12 genes on one haplotype and a rather common (1 in 30) regulatory SNP on the other haplotype



The **5'UTR SNP** and the **intronic SNP** lie in a regulatory element active in megakaryocytes and modify transcription factor binding

# Inherited bleeding and platelet disorders (BPD)

864 rare cases enrolled across 12 clinical referral centres

## Inclusion

- Abnormality of platelet
  - count / volume
  - morphology
  - function
- Bleeding of unknown aetiology
- Likelihood of being genetic

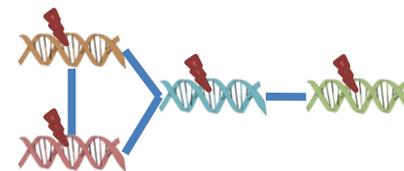
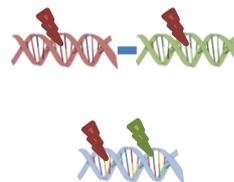
## Exclusion

- Acquired causes
- Known inherited disorders

Phenotype



Genotype



Heterogeneity



# The need to phenotype deeply

*in order to reduce case heterogeneity and maintain power*

## Inclusion

- Abnormality of platelet
  - count / volume
  - morphology
  - function
- Bleeding of unknown aetiology
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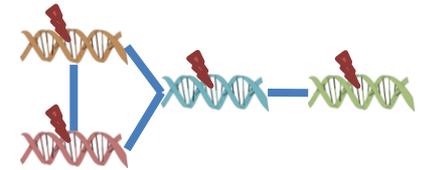
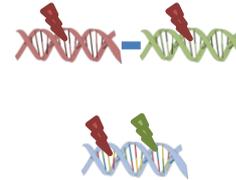
## Exclusion

- Acquired causes
- Known inherited disorders

Phenotype



Genotype

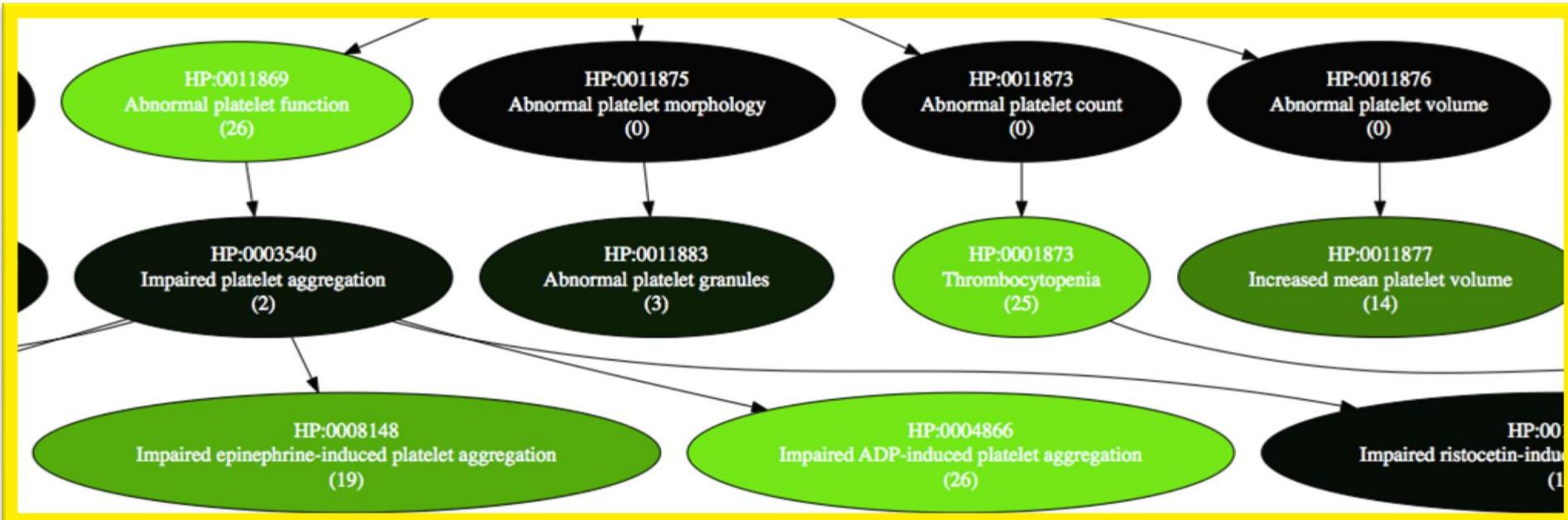
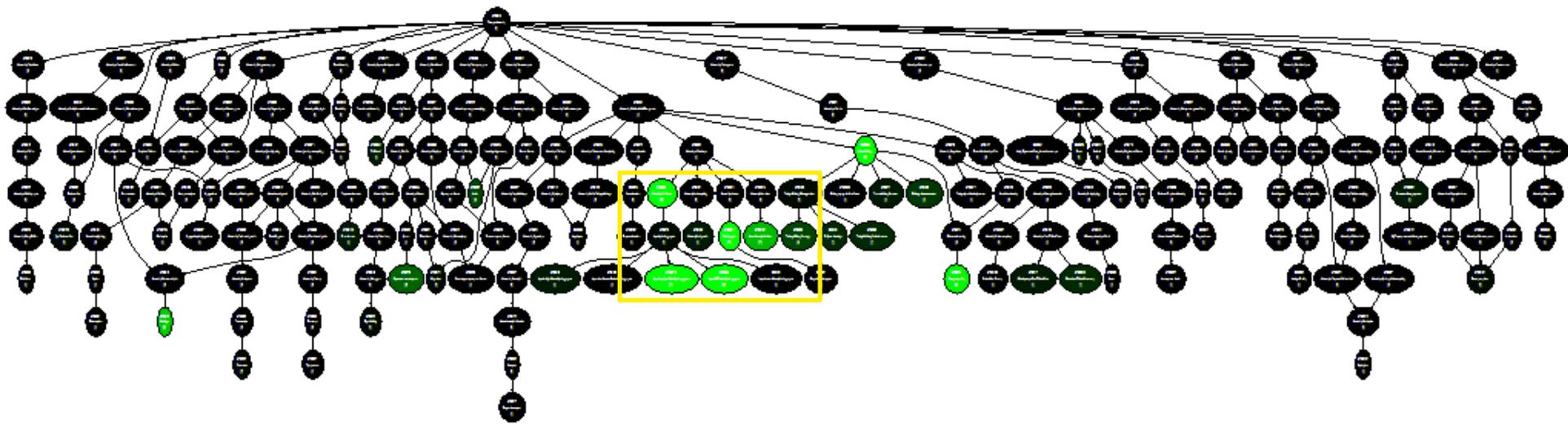


Heterogeneity



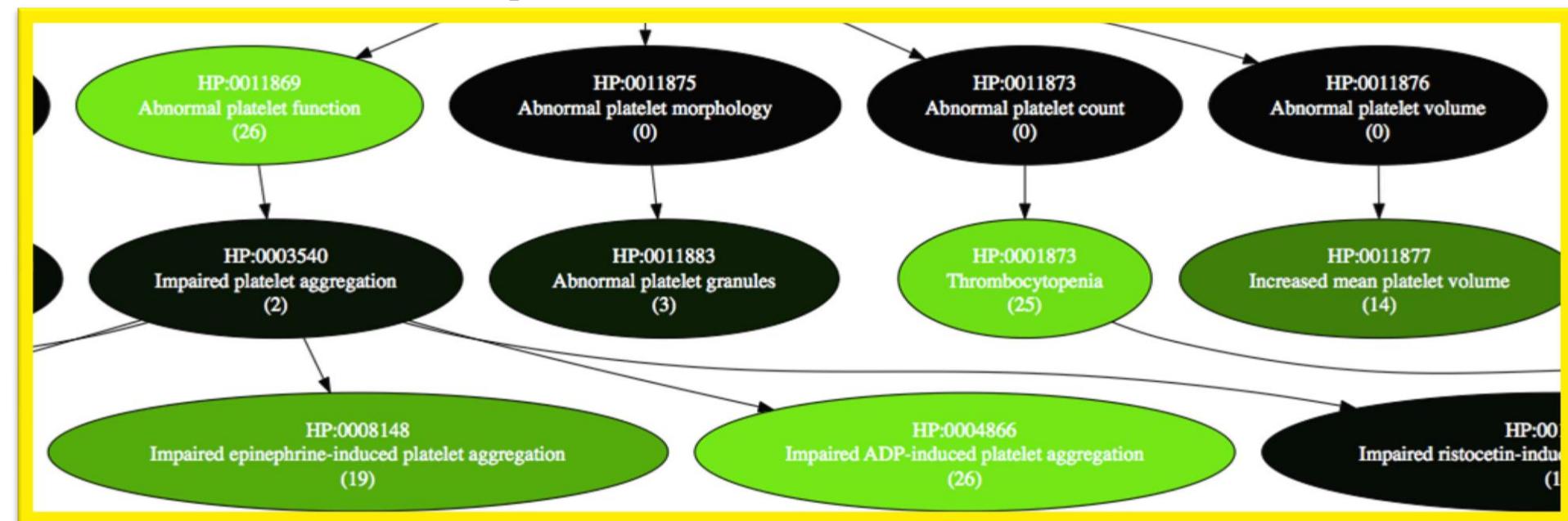
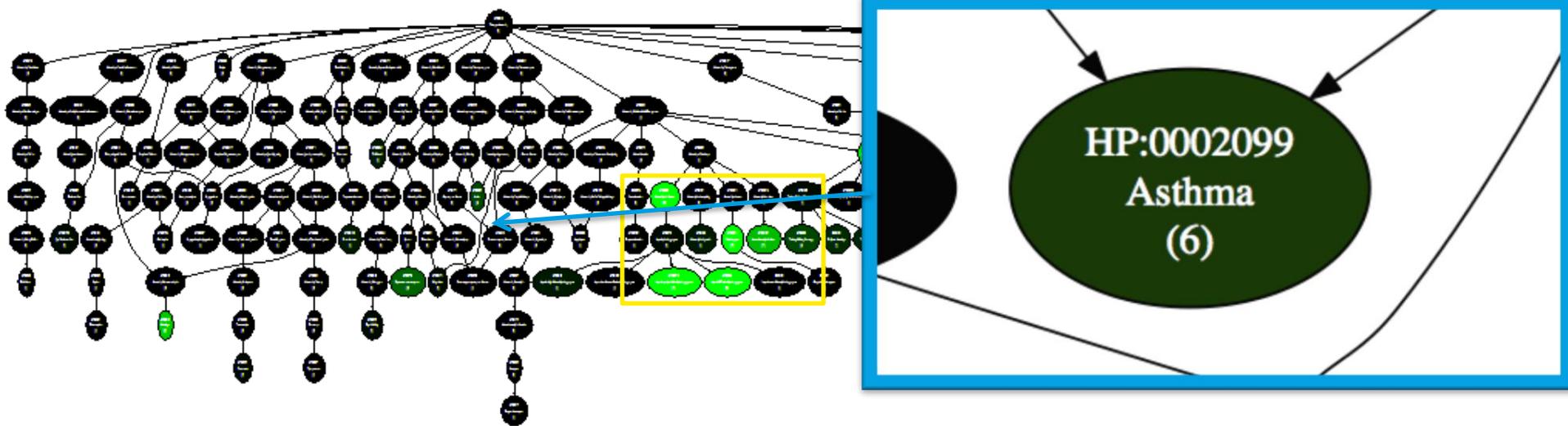
# Human Phenotype Ontology annotation to cluster cases

*cases have been HPO coded by 12 clinical centres in the UK and overseas*



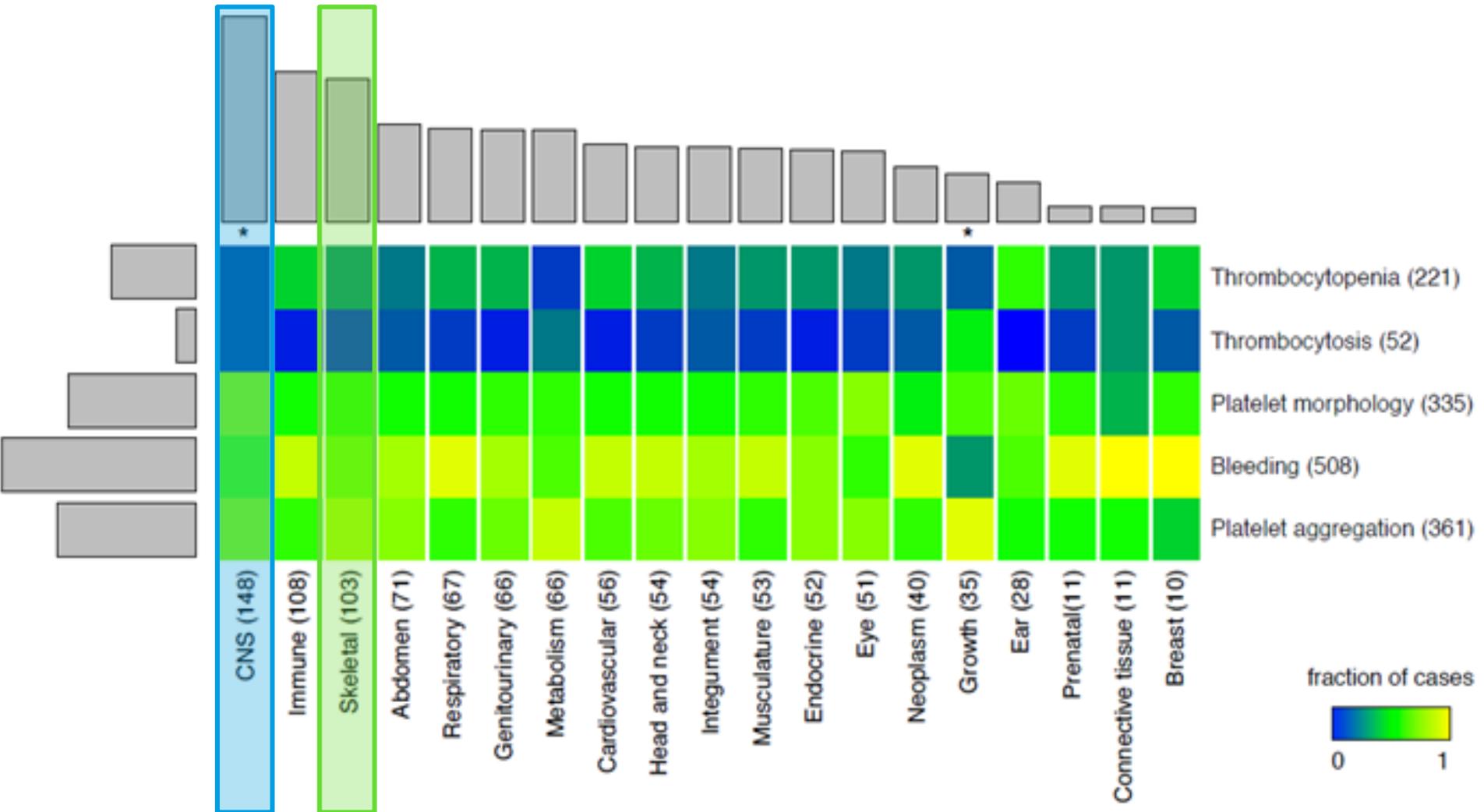
# Human Phenotype Ontology annotation to cluster cases

cases have been HPO coded by 12 clinical centres in the UK and overseas



# HPO coding enabled us to capture the phenotypic complexity of BPD cases

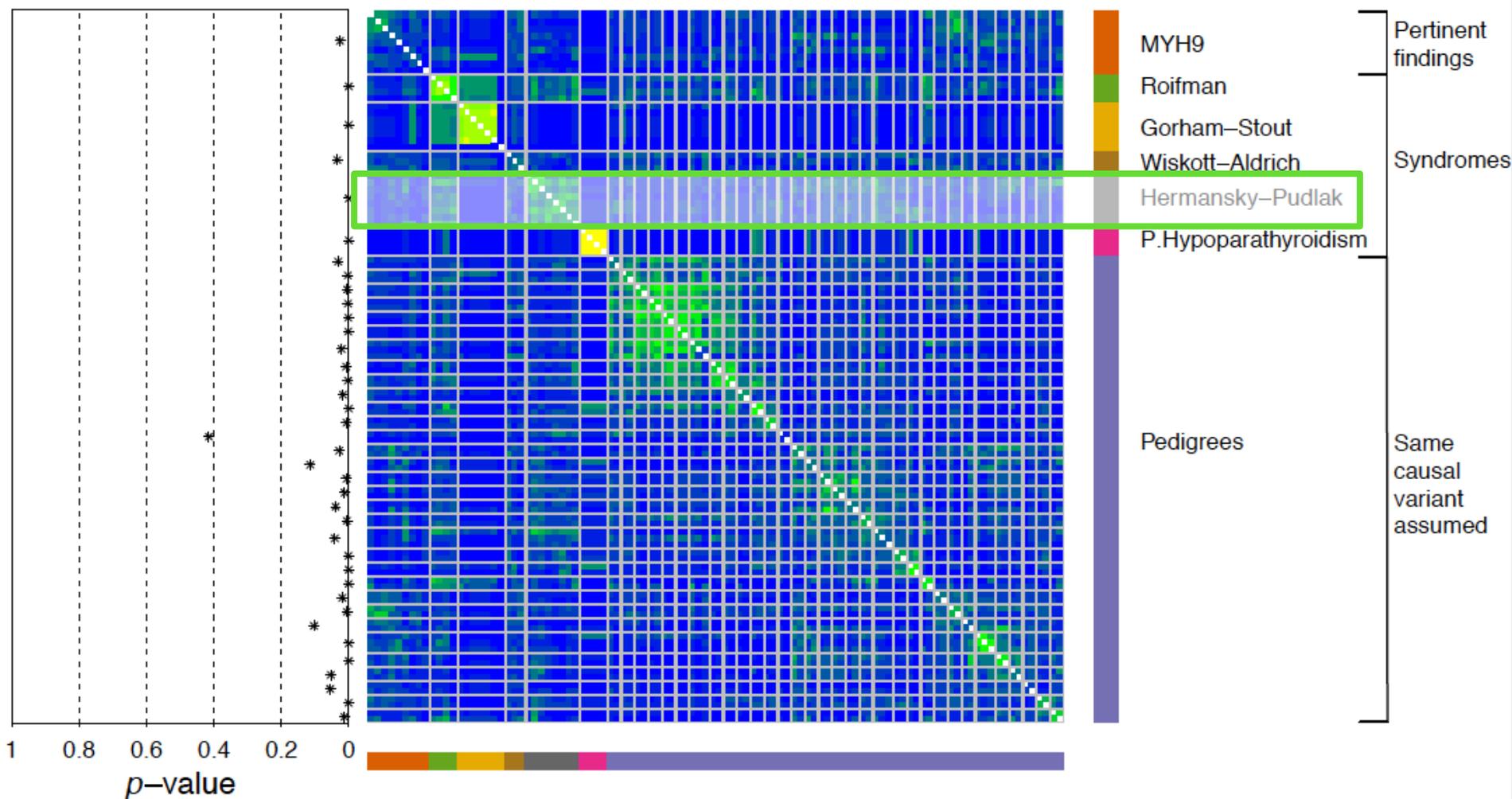
*neurological, immunological and skeletal disorders are highly over-represented*



# Computer based HPO-driven clustering of BPD cases across centres

*it is hoped that this will maintain power of gene discovery*

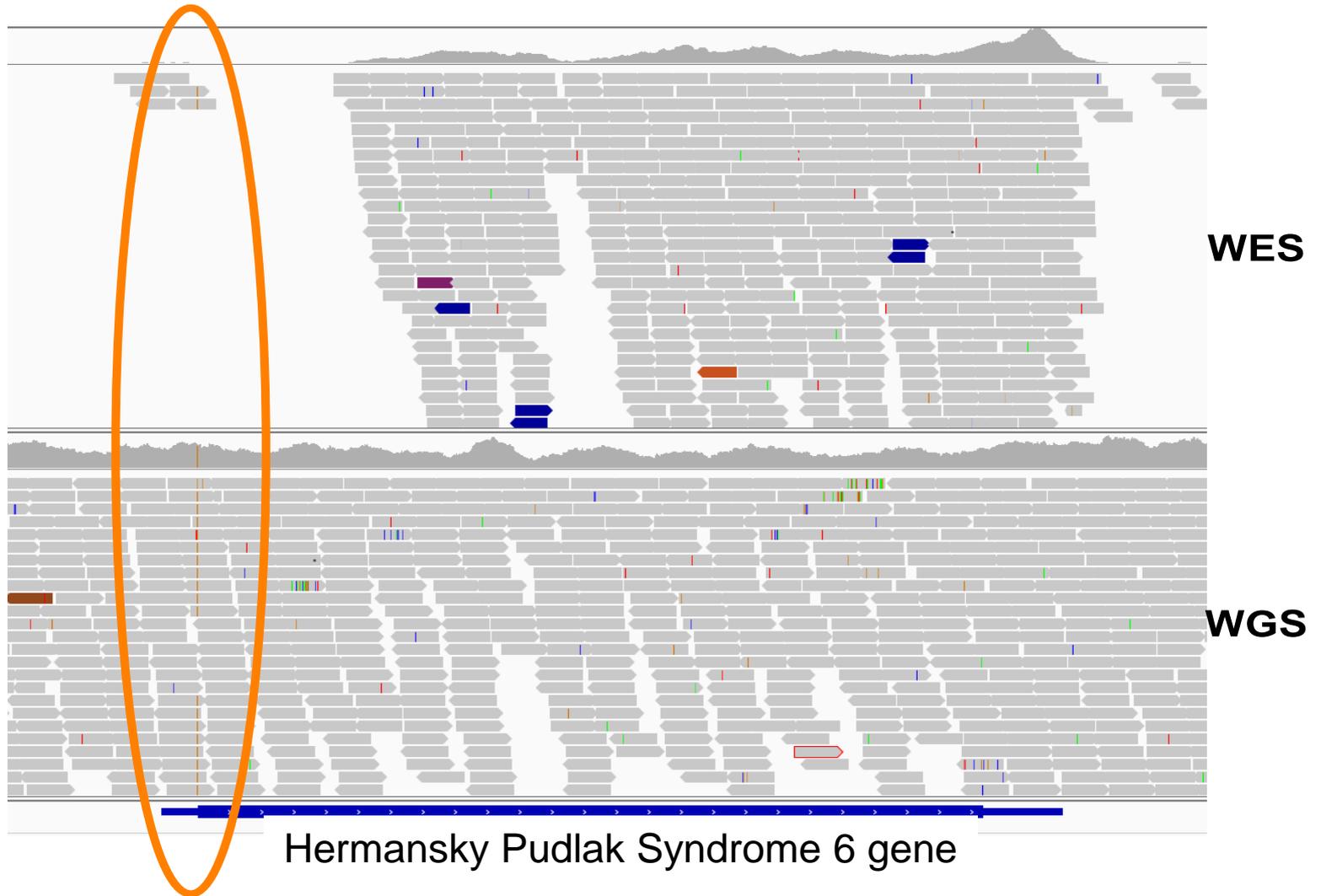
## Phenotype Similarity



# WES vs WGS

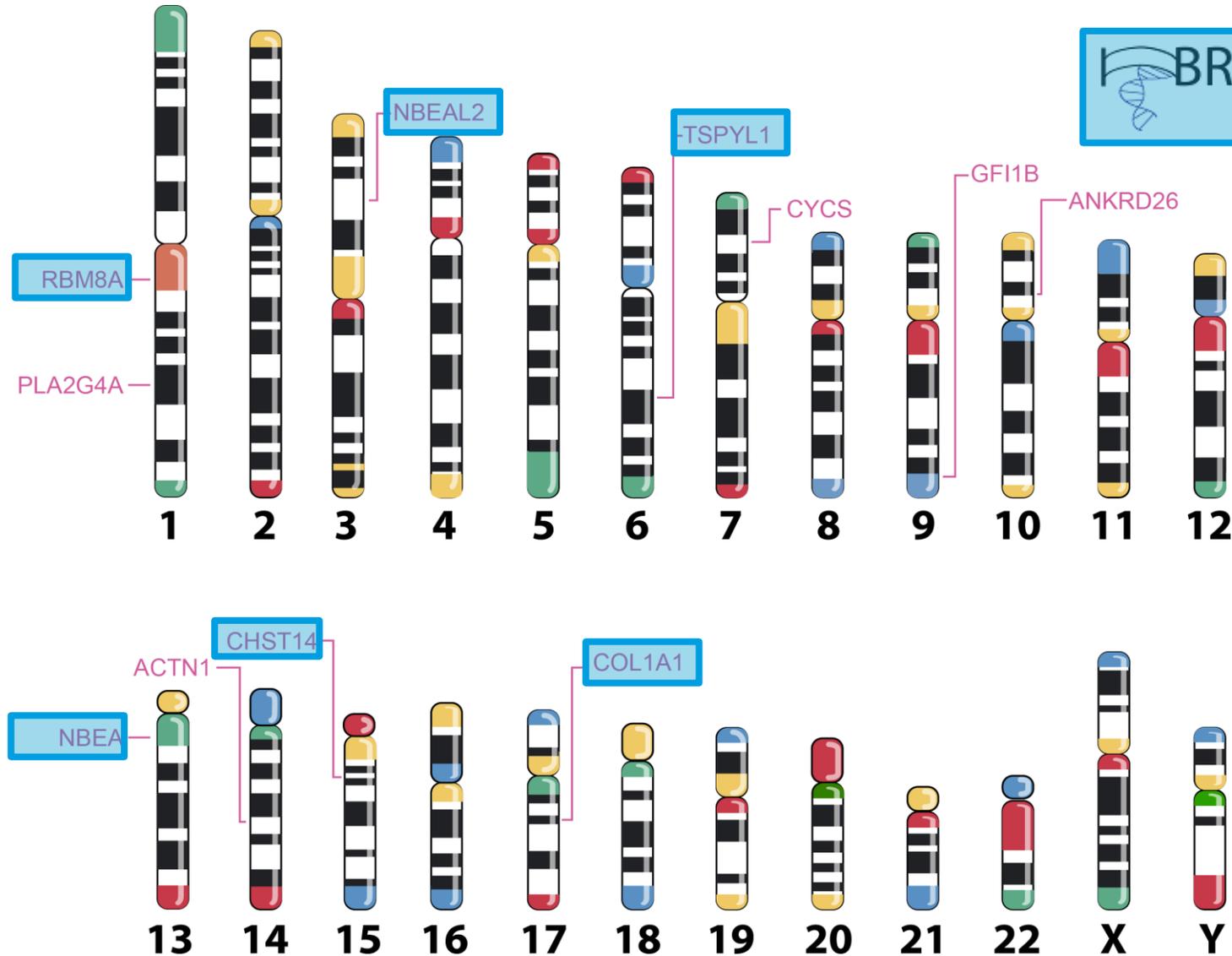
*HPS case identified by HPO clustering tested negative by WES but positive by WGS*

Coverage – how often is a nucleotide seen



# Inherited bleeding and platelet disorders (BPD)

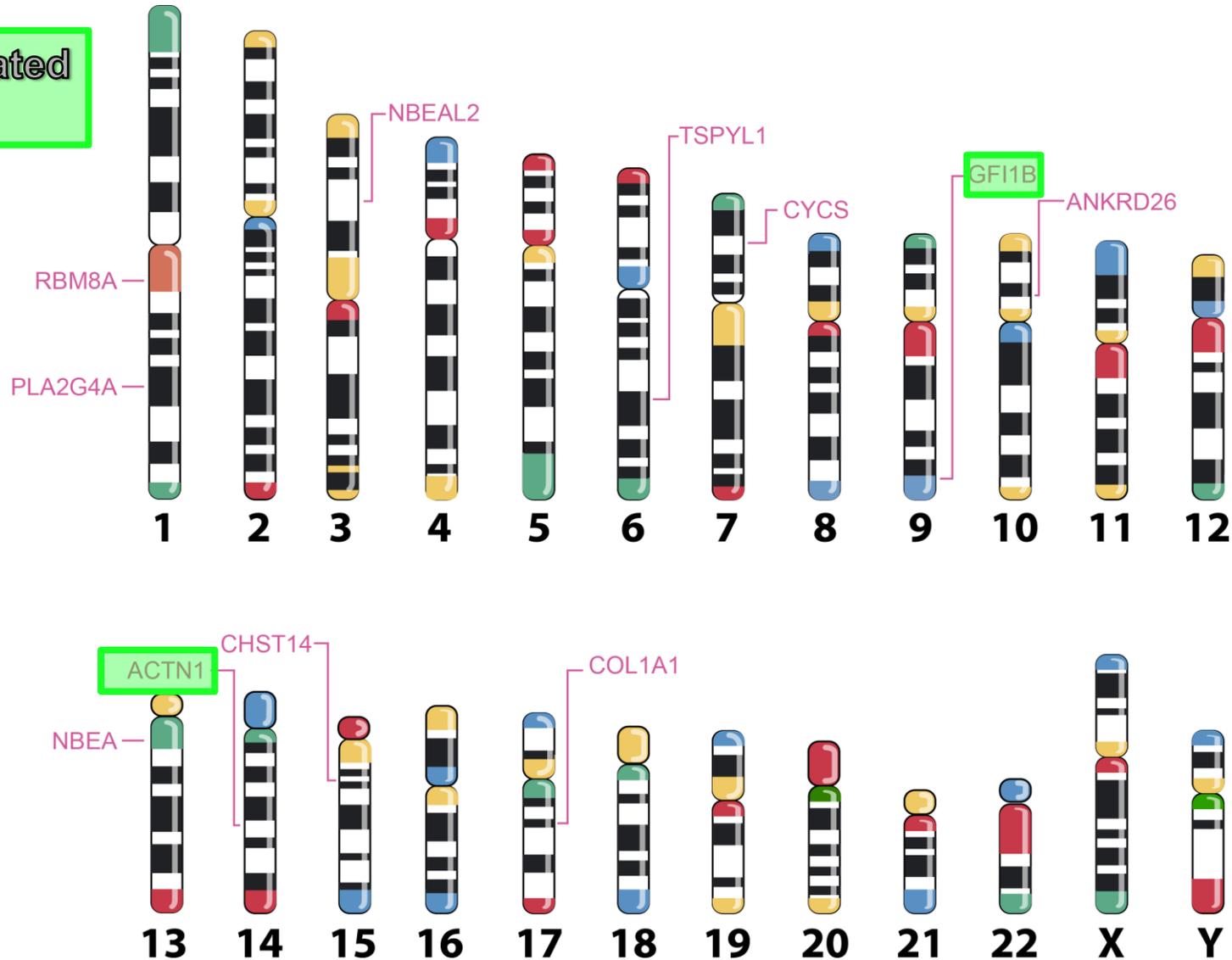
*modern genomics added 11 genes since 2010*



# Inherited bleeding and platelet disorders (BPD)

*modern genomics added 11 genes since 2010*

Replicated



# Conclusions

1. Pilot projects have been essential to develop systems to achieve national scalability in 2015 for the 100,000 genomes

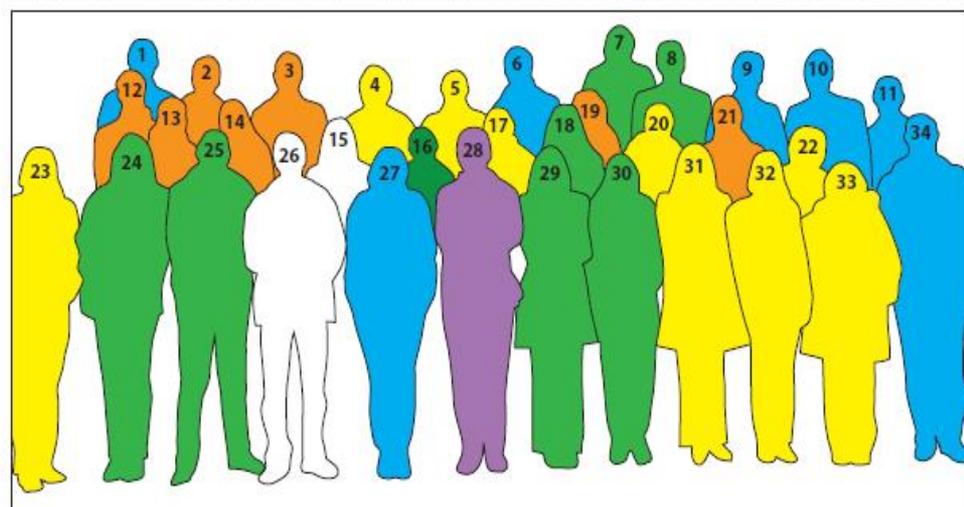
2. WGS provides excellent coverage of the virtual WES space and the regulome

3. Rare and common SNPs in regulatory elements are causative of rare conditions



- |                   |                           |                      |
|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 AUGUSTO RENDON  | 13 JOSE GUERRERO          | 25 DANIEL HAMPSHIRE  |
| 2 PETER SMETHURST | 14 ANNE KELLY             | 26 CEDRIC GHEVAERT   |
| 3 MARCEL REICHEN  | 15 REBECCA CARDIGAN       | 27 TIPHAINE MARTIN   |
| 4 TONY ATTWOOD    | 16 FRANCES BURDEN         | 28 WILLEM OUWEHAND   |
| 5 YAGNESH UMRANIA | 17 JENNIFER SAMBROOK      | 29 FIZZAH CHOUDRY    |
| 6 JOHN ORD        | 18 MYRTO KOSTADIMA        | 30 SAMANTHA FARROW   |
| 7 KATE DOWNES     | 19 AMANDA EVANS           | 31 DEBORAH WHITEHORN |
| 8 MATTIA FRONTINI | 20 ABI CRISP-HIHN         | 32 SOPHIA COE        |
| 9 ERNEST TURRO    | 21 STEVE GARNER           | 33 JENNY JOLLEY      |
| 10 STEFAN GRAF    | 22 RUTENDO MAPETA         | 34 STUART MEACHAM    |
| 11 GRAHAM KIDDLE  | 23 NICOLA FOAD            |                      |
| 12 SJOERT JANSEN  | 24 EWA BIEICZYK-MACZYNSKA |                      |

**BLUE GROUP:** Clinical Bioinformatics & Statistical Genetics  
**ORANGE GROUP:** Platelet Biology & Genomics  
**GREEN:** Epigenomics of Blood Cells (BluePrint)  
**YELLOW:** BioResources (Cambridge BioResource, NIHR BioResource, INTERVAL)  
**WHITE:** Visitors



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Harald Schulze

Ilenia Simeoni

*Ernest Turro*

**Sarah Westbury**

*Names in blue are at Cambridge University*

*Cambridge Team leaders in Bold and Italic*



# Funding

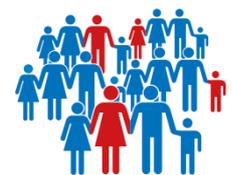


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